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MONDAY, MAY 15, 1950.

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## SECRET LABOUR MEETING TO WORK OUT ELECTION PLAN

### Nationalisation Standstill Likely: Internal Clash

London, May 14.—Chiefs of the Labour Party, meeting in secret near London next week-end, will consider a proposal that all nationalisation—except iron and steel—should be dropped from their next general election programme.

The conference will fix provisional timing of the election which may be this autumn, and the broad lines of the programme which will be fought.

The suggestion for a nationalisation standstill is certain to produce a clash between the Party's Right-wing and the Left-wing led by the Health Minister, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, which has pressed for more nationalisation.

Labour, which in the last Parliament, passed the law to

transfer steel to public ownership, has deferred its operation for the time being. The Government must nationalise steel or face violent reactions from a section of its own following. Labour's biggest job in preparing for the election, it will be argued, will be to give the public a bold and imaginative declaration showing how the present Socialist setup can be made to hasten the country's recovery.

If Labour is to win an effective working majority in a new Parliament it must capture the country's marginal seats—seats which are not traditionally wedded to any regular political Party, but include industrial workers, middle classes and suburbanites.

#### GRAND STRATEGY

Labour headquarters have indicated that there should be no pandering to the middle class vote by any abdication of Socialist principles and policy.

This, it is considered, would achieve nothing except the alienation of Labour support. But the Labour leaders are clearly anxious that the next election campaign should aim at a general education of the voters on what the Socialist "grand strategy" including nationalisation, is intended to achieve for the country as a whole.—Reuter.

### Liverpool Demonstration

Liverpool, May 14.—Eight people were today arrested after anti-war demonstration here, where crowds were waiting to greet Viscount Montgomery, Chairman of the Committee of the Western Union Commanders-in-Chief. The police were called on when members of the crowd showed resentment against men carrying anti-war banners.—Reuter.

#### EDITORIAL

### The Goals And The Means

THE importance of the comprehensive statement issued to mark the end of the Big Three Conference is less to be found in its content, though that is masterly enough, than in the spirit underlying it. Lip service is given to no illusion. Soviet Russia, not directly named, is defined as the only militaristic and aggressive Power in the world. A guarantee is given that the strength of the free world, never before so harmoniously welded together, will never be used for aggressive purposes. Civilisation is faced today with a fanatical Communist menace, which has dangerously expanded its influence and control, and can only be met by faith, strength and unity—dynamic force. In propounding this thesis, the Foreign Ministers merely expressed what has become conviction throughout the Western World. But the statements are important, nevertheless, because they summarise more forcefully than ever before the premises, the goals and the means of a concerted foreign policy. In that sense they represent both a new milestone in the education of peoples and Governments in the realities of present-day international life, and an expression of determination to act on recognised truth. They are especially significant because they are made against the background of the plane incident in the Baltic, which revealed anew both Soviet ruthlessness and Soviet mendacity, and because they provide a clearer frame of reference for today's meeting of the North Atlantic Council. Yet,

despite the gravity of the Soviet menace and the increasing Soviet provocations, the most important aspect of the policy proposed is and remains its essential peacefulness and renunciation of force except in self-defence. Indeed, it again emphasises that we shall make no attempt to undermine Soviet independence, and that we shall continue to search for common ground of agreement with the Soviets, both within the United Nations and through other channels. This is in effect another forceful refutation of the Soviet campaign of vilification and another challenge to the Soviets to make good on their "peace offensive" by matching their words with deeds. But the Big Three make it clear beyond the possibility of misunderstanding that they cannot come to any agreement with the Soviets as long as they try to eliminate the Western democracy altogether, or to undermine by hook or crook the free countries of the world along the tried pattern of "one by one." And that statement must be read in the light of Mr. Acheson's Berkeley speech, in which he laid down the terms of any peace which can be accepted—terms which include the conclusion of peace with a free Germany and Japan and the withdrawal of Soviet military and police forces from the countries they now hold in subjection. Barring the unlikely eventuality of Soviet acceptance of these terms, there offers no other alternative except to continue waging "total diplomacy" based on the reassertion of faith in freedom.

### May Day Scene In East Berlin



East Sector Police protecting a "U.S. Imperialist Tank" from stone throwers during the May Day scenes in Berlin. The cilly is of Socialist leader Kurt Schumacher.—(London Express Service).

### Over 100 Whales Stranded

Dunbar, East Lothian, May 14.—Fifteen of the 162 whales which were yesterday swept on to the sands at Dunbar, near here, thrashed their way through shallow water to the sea today. Some of those left were shot tonight to save them from a lingering death. The whales were stranded on the sands here only three weeks after many had been washed up in the Orkneys. Thousands of sightseers flocked to see the whales today.—Reuter.

### Famous Editor Passes

Capetown, May 14.—Mr George Hough Wilson, Yorkshire born former editor of the Cape Times died today at the age of 75.

For over 50 years he played an influential role in South African history from behind the scenes, gaining the confidence of the men who ruled the country.

Born in Huddersfield, Mr Wilson came to South Africa when he was 20.—Reuter.

## Schuman Plan May Produce Third Force To End Cold War

Paris, May 14.—Unofficial talks with Soviet representatives have taken place in Paris on the Schuman coal and steel pool plan—and the Russian reaction was not flatly hostile, it was learned here tonight.

The authors of the plan estimate that a European steel pool could unite the production of over 44,000,000 tons, compared with the American output of 69,000,000 tons.

The authors estimate the united coal resources for a European pool as 514 million against 440 million tons for America and 260 million tons for Russia.

The implied suggestion is that the pool might cross the frontiers of the Iron Curtain and of the Atlantic Ocean.

One of the men who helped to fashion the plan said today that, with Customs barriers for coal and steel swept aside, and production rationalised throughout Western Europe, coal and steel could be cheapened by 30 per cent.

The scheme is the result of long study by a group of French economists and political thinkers.

#### GAINING ADHERENTS

The pool plan is gaining adherents every day. The main reason for this is that both those who believed in strengthening the Atlantic Union and those who advocate French neutrality are backing the idea, though for different reasons.

The neutralists see in it essentially a means of putting an end to the cold war, a method of creating an international "third force" equally independent of the United States and Russia.

The others see in it perhaps the only practical way of integrating Europe economically and thus supplying the additional economic force without which they think an effective defence of Western Europe against invasion from the East may be impossible.—Reuter.

### Adding To Labour Difficulties

Belfast, May 14.—Mr Anthony J. Mulvey, Irish nationalist who was elected to Parliament at the last British General Election, was today granted permission to take his seat in the House of Commons whenever he likes.

The permission, which might lead to a further reduction in the Labour Government's already slender majority in the House, was granted by the Nationalist Convention for Mid-Ulster at a meeting at Omagh, County Tyrone.

Earlier, extreme Republican supporters had secured a promise that Mr Mulvey, if elected, would abstain from attending at the House of Commons.—Reuter.

#### CROSSMAN SAYS:

### WEST LOSING COLD WAR

London, May 14.—Mr Richard Crossman, Labour Member of Parliament and a well-known journalist, declared in the mass circulation Sunday Pictorial today that the Western Powers were "on balance, losing the cold war."

Mr Trygve Lie, the Secretary General of the United Nations, has flown to Moscow in a last desperate effort to break the East-West deadlock. Everyone knows his chances of success are small, but we are all unwilling to face the reason why," Mr Crossman added.

"Although we are just holding our own in Europe, this is far outweighed by the Communist victories in the Far East."

Mr Crossman said that the prospects of the London Conference of the Big Three Foreign Ministers "looked very bleak" until the French Foreign Minister, Robert Schuman, announced his plan for pooling Western iron, steel and coal.—Reuter.

## Soviet Keeps Up The Vilification

London, May 14.—A Moscow radio commentator today described the Foreign Ministers' London conference as "a scheduled step in the preparation of the new war."

It was "an official confirmation of the 'diktat' imposed by the United States on Western Europe," the commentator said. "The peace-loving declarations of the Western rulers cannot deceive anyone. The preparation of war is the basic content of their home and foreign policy," he added.

"Their peace preparations are exploded at every step by their own deeds," he further declared. He said that the French Foreign Minister, M. Robert

## INTEGRATION INTO EUROPEAN UNION Momentous Decision On Germany Announced By Big Three Ministers

London, May 14.—The Foreign Ministers of Britain, the United States and France announced tonight that they are going ahead with plans to bring Germany as rapidly as possible back into the European community.

A momentous declaration, prepared after the "Big Three" Foreign Ministers' Conference, which ended here last night, the statesmen said that they had decided to set up a Working Group of officials to examine the Occupation Statute.

The officials would be charged with making "recommendations for eliminating the major practical inconveniences arising in the countries concerned from the state of war."

The three Foreign Ministers—Mr Ernest Bevin, of Britain, Mr Dean Acheson, of the United States, and M. Robert Schuman, of France—decided that there is no hope of a peace treaty with Germany as long as Soviet Russia refuses to permit the people of the Occupation Zone "to rejoin their fellow countrymen in a democratic and united Germany."

Telling the Germans the conditions under which they can be freed from controls and admitted back into the European community, the Foreign Ministers said they were entering that Western Germany should progress rapidly towards as much sovereignty as possible.

But the Occupation regime would have to be retained because of the division of Germany and the international position. Progress towards freedom would depend upon the degree of confidence and frank co-operation displayed by the Government and the people of West Germany.

#### OWN EFFORTS

Its pace would be determined by the extent to which the Allies can be satisfied that their own security is safeguarded by the development in Germany of a desire for peace and friendly association with themselves.

Another factor would be the rate at which Germany advances towards a condition in which "true democracy governs and the just liberties of the individual are assured."

In other words, the declaration said: "The natural desire of the German people to secure a relaxation of controls and the restoration of the sovereignty of their country depends for its satisfaction only upon the efforts of the German people themselves and of their Government."

According to a usually reliable source, the Western Governments definitely intend to terminate the state of war with Germany at the time when the revision of the Statute goes through.

The declaration said that as long as Russia refused to allow Eastern Germans to rejoin their fellow countrymen in a de-

mocratic and united Germany there could be no peace treaty. At the end of their statement the Ministers renewed the offers made to Russia last year for ending the division of Germany through free elections.

#### IMPLIED GUARANTEE

Diplomatic quarters here considered tonight that the new three-power declaration implied a security guarantee for the defence of the West German States.

A British Foreign Office spokesman said that it was clear from the whole content of the document that any attack on Western Germany would call into play the whole security mechanism of the Atlantic Pact. The spokesman said the Study Group to work on the revision of the Occupation Statute—expected next autumn—would be set up in London because the French and American Ambassadors here have by now become experts on the German question.

It is understood the Western Powers have not yet finally decided on the detailed measures involved in the revision of the Statute.

Today's policy statement was yesterday accepted textually by the Foreign Ministers of the three Benelux countries—Holland, Belgium and Luxembourg.

The possibility of raising the existing level of Germany's steel production and of industrial output is believed to be still under discussion by the Western Powers.

ADENAUER PLEADED

The West German Chancellor, Dr Konrad Adenauer, rejoicing that the Big Three Foreign Ministers' Conference "has come out so well," said of its decisions on Germany: "It is quite clear from their communiqué that the three Western Allies are firmly resolved to 'give Germany, as (Contd. from Page 5 Col. 6)

### BBC 'Scandal' Inquiry

London, May 14.—Sir William Haley, Director-General of Britain's monopoly Broadcasting Corporation, has asked the Director of Public Prosecutions to probe allegations of bribery and corruption over a radio show. The show "Opportunity Knocks," starring the compeere Hughie Green, was taken off the air last autumn.

A Socialist Member of Parliament, Wing-Commander Geoffrey Cooper, asked for a public inquiry into the reason. Both he and Mr Green walked out of Broadcasting House because they objected to an inquiry being held in private by H.B.C. officials.

Later, Wing-Commander Cooper wrote a letter to Sir William Haley containing the allegations, which have now been passed to the Director of Prosecutions.—Reuter.

### Jet Plane Explosion

Aurora, Colorado, May 14.—An F-80 jet plane exploded in the air and crashed into a home here today.

The Aurora police department reported that the pilot, apparently an Army flyer, was killed in the crash.

Another unidentified man was reported by the authorities at Fitzsimmons General Hospital in Aurora to have been injured but "able to walk." A house and two adjoining residences were burned.

Eye-witnesses said the plane exploded in the air, struck a telephone pole, sped one-half block and struck a new home just north of the Aurora business district. One eye-witness said: "First there was a roar, then a terrible explosion." He said the plane exploded as it had exploded about 300 feet in the air.—United Press.

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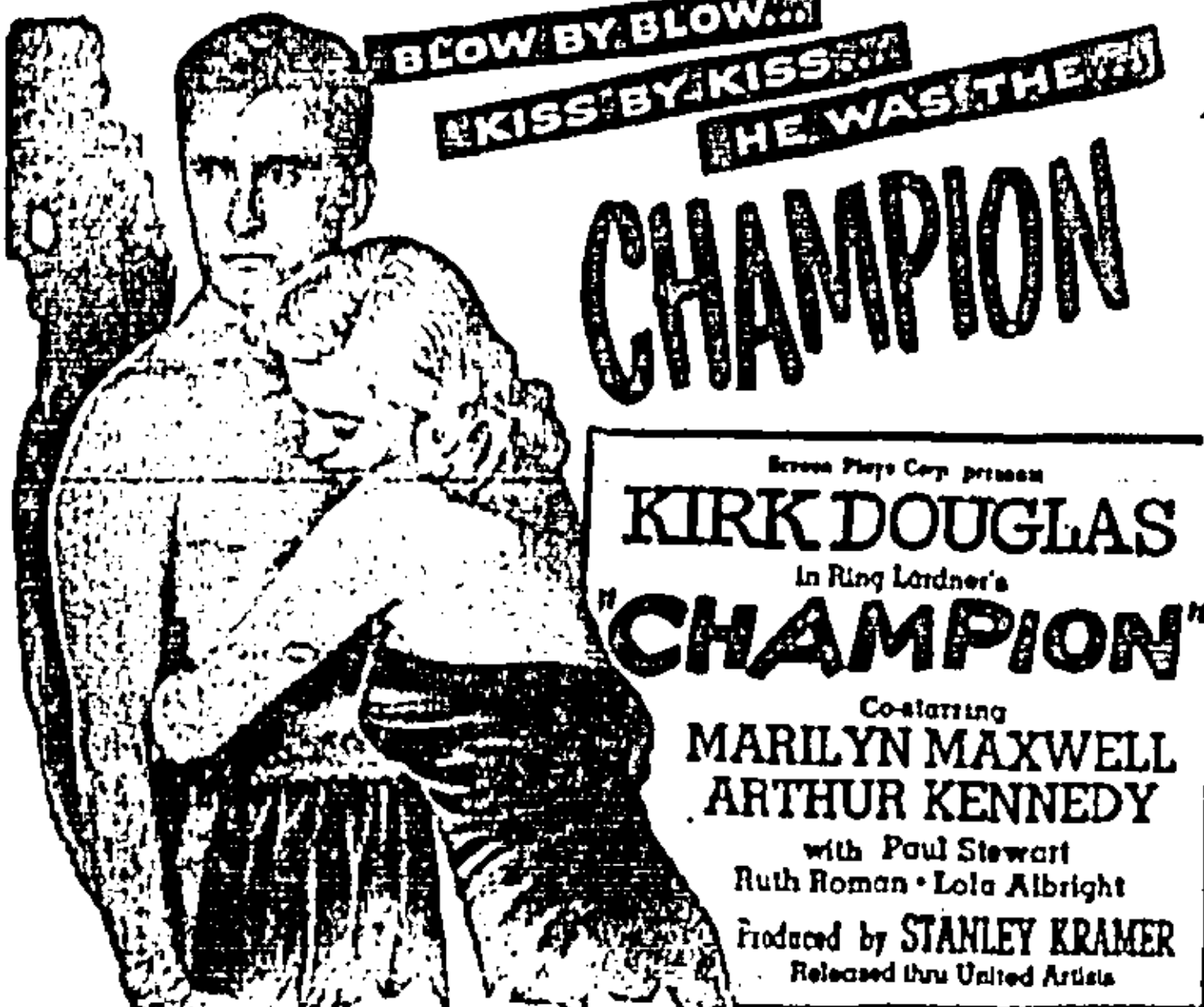
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## THOSE "YOUNG and GAY"

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Our Hearts Were Growing Up

# WOMANSENSE

by SUSAN DEACON

## Paris creates the blouse-jumper

AN attractive combination of fabric blouse and woollen jumper is the new fashion idea from Paris.

It is usually made with a material body and knitted ribbing at the collar, cuffs, and front fastening.

Almost any material can be used. For sports wear, striped or checked cotton looks casual, and the ribbing picks up the colour of the stripes.

Grosgrain, velvet, shantung, and linen are also used successfully.

Some of these blouses are on sale in London in black lace over pastel chiffon with black knitted ribbing, and in two-layer coloured chiffon (black over pink is pretty), also with black ribbing.

The idea can be carried out in twin-sets, polo-necked jumpers, cardigans, and even bed-jackets.

### Skin Ravages

It is at this time of the year that women look anxiously into their mirrors inspecting the skin ravages caused by the winter and seeking above all a quick cure.

Many of them find that regular salon treatments are too expensive, and have not the time for lengthy beauty rituals at home.

Who else but teen-agers can be bothered with the usual home-made lettuce and cucumber face-packs and egg-white and lemon applications, which crop up every spring?

### Instant results

THE answer, generally, is a manufactured face-pack. There are at least 12 different makes to choose from to suit all skin types.

Skins that are old, young, thin, tired, acid, sensitive, sallow and even normal skins have special packs.

A face pack is almost the only beauty preparation which shows instant results, and you can use the pack in your bath so that even the most harassed housewife can find the time.

And most of the packs really do what it says on the packet.

If your complexion is blotchy, look also to your scales—overweight and a patchy skin often go hand in hand.

Most women make a yearly spring resolution to diet, and after a few days on a whipped cream and black coffee are back to the old starch and stodge.

An excellent rule is to take no sugar, starch, cigarettes, or strong drink before lunch. It is a popular theory that too much smoking and drinking are harmful to the complexion.

### How to spring clean

HOUSEWIVES in U.S. have not the same approach to spring cleaning as British housewives, according to an article in an American magazine. They are told:

1. When you begin to feel tired, leave the house and go to the pictures.
2. While you are working, stop once an hour and rest with your feet up.
3. Don't move heavy furniture.
4. Use all available manpower—husbands, too.

## King Farouk's Sister Had A Quiet Wedding

PRINCESS Fakhah, daughter of Egypt's Dowager Queen Nazli and sister of King Farouk, left for Hawaii on a honeymoon trip with Fouad Sadek of Cairo, whom she married at quiet ceremonies recently in America.

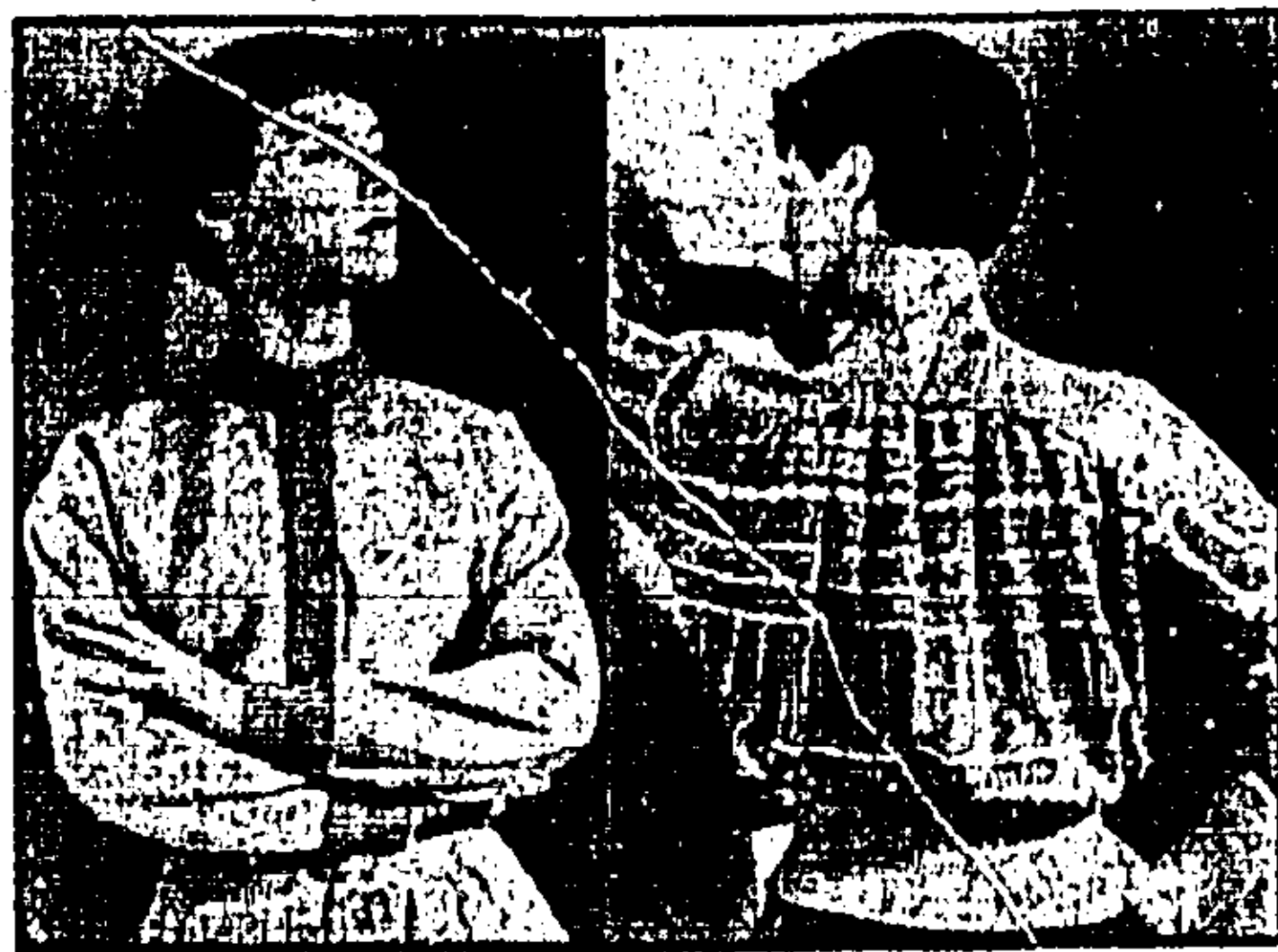
The couple sailed from Los Angeles on the Lusitania and were expected to return to San Francisco in a few weeks.

The bridegroom, a member of the Egyptian diplomatic service, is scheduled to go to a new post.

There were reports saying that the bridegroom of Princess Fakhah of Egypt is the brother of the fiancée of King Farouk of Egypt. Identifying him as Fouad Sadek, brother of 16-year-old Nariman Sadek, the beauty who won the heart of the king while she was shopping with her Harvard educated fiancé for an engagement ring.

Fiance No. 1 got his "marching orders" soon after the king glimpsed the girl, according to Cairo advisers.

Dowager Queen Nazli, mother of Princess Fakhah insisted the Sadek who married Fakhah, however, was no relation to Nariman Sadek.



Blouse-jumpers (left) in honey-coloured grosgrain and knitted ribbing, and patterned cashmere with flame-coloured yoke and ribbing.

5. Dress appropriately for the job. Wear jeans or a play suit.

Cherry dish HERE is an American dessert which I can recommend. It is called CHERRY FRITTERS. —(London Express Service)

## The Gold Touch



This evening coat of "natural" raw hand-woven silk, heavily embroidered in gold braid, was inspired by the Greek national Epitrus costume. It is worn over a classical gown of gold lame.

## New medical view—

## Why Patients Should Get Up As Soon As Possible

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

THE human body is made for action and suffers in every part from long periods of forced inactivity. That is why modern medicine decrees that all patients shall be up and about at the first possible moment.

The dangers of over-long rest in bed are many and the functioning of nearly any organ of the body can be adversely affected. For instance, when a person lies in bed day after day, secretions are likely to collect in the small tubes of the lungs. This, in turn, may lead to pneumonia. Furthermore, movement of the chest is limited and expansion of the lungs is interfered with.

**Prolonged Rest** The sluggish circulation which results from prolonged rest in bed accounts for two of the most common and disabling conditions which develop from inactivity. The slower blood flow is frequently responsible for the formation of a blood clot in a vein, and the subsequent lodging of a bit of this clot in some vital organ, such as the lungs. This is known as an embolism. The formation of a clot may be in part produced because of the pressure on the veins by the weight of the legs against the bed.

Bed sores are a common development in overweight patients who remain in bed for prolonged periods of time. The pressure of the heels against the bed may produce sore spots which are a source of great pain and misery, even though the skin is not broken.

**Muscles Contract** When a person lies quietly in bed for some period of time, certain of the muscles may contract and others may be stretched. This may result in crippling with either stretching of the foot or stiffness in the knee joints. Many convalescent patients may find walking painful because of these things.

It is also believed that in elderly persons particularly, prolonged bed rest may lead to the taking up of calcium or lime from the bones. This often may be a serious matter leading to easy breaking of the bones when the patient finally is up and about.

Another condition which may be due to prolonged bed rest is the development of stones in the bladder and kidney.

Indigestion and heartburn often are observed after a few days in bed. There is loss of appetite, and constipation occurs so frequently as to be almost taken for granted in such patients.

The person confined to bed too long may become fussy, irritable, and quarrelsome, or may develop an exaggerated idea of the seriousness of his illness. To avoid all these difficulties, bed rest must be prescribed to meet the individual needs.

## Dotty Has A Word For Spring Lovers

By PATRICIA CLARY

Hollywood. SPRING is the right time for straw hats, night baseball and back beer. But it's the wrong time to get married. Spring's great for romance, Dorothy Lamour says. But not for wedlock.

"It's not Hollywood that's to blame for making marriages look glamorous," Miss Lamour said. "It's spring—beautiful, beautiful spring."

That's the victim in many a marital mistake. People see each other through blue skies and fields of daffodils. They aren't prepared for the drought of summer and the chill winds of autumn.

When spring is over, the girl who looked like Lana Turner in her brand-new bathing suit appears more like ZaSu Pitts in a \$7.95 house dress. The guy with the Victor Mature torso is just plain baggy in an old tweed suit and a shirt with two buttons off springing away to punch the time clock.

**Wait Till Winter** Instead of romping through the wild flowers to the altar, wait till winter, Miss Lamour suggested.

"If you're still in love when your teeth are chattering, your nose running and your children are aching," she said, "then you probably can marry and make it stick."

"Spring marriage can be as lovely and delicate as a new spring outfit, but it also can wilt as sadly in life's rain. Like winter clothing, winter love is more durable."

And when was Miss Lamour married? Well, April 7, 1943.

"But," she said, "he courted me all through the fog and rain of winter. He drove 60 miles from his Army base to be with me a few hours. I fed him cold tablets and hot lemonade."

When I married Bill Howard in April, it was the culmination of a long, tough winter romance!—United Press.

## Ice Cream Organdie For Teen-agers

A brief but very effective group of feminine afternoon dresses was shown in a California collection for teen-agers.

The big interest was in sheers. Frosted organdie in ice cream colours was as well liked for a softened shirt waist dress with ruffled yoke, as for a décolleté afternoon dress with eyelet trimming. Tissue gingham accented with white organdie which framed the U neckline and bordered the skirt also had buyers taking. The combination of gingham with organdie accents registers several times, and is effective for an afternoon dress with sheer apron-overskirt; for a strapless sundress with a tie-on sheer jacket.

Sundresses were most frequently strapless, and the designer offered varied types of coverage including a black plique cape which matches the bodice of a strapless sundress with printed skirt. For afternoon, sleeves to very brief-sleeved dresses were outstanding.

## Shantung Coat-Dress



By VERA WINSTON

SILK shantung in a lovely shade of violet is the fabric of this charming coat-dress with smoky pearl buttons. It has a large collar that can be draped high or low. The sleeves are cut in a little V above the elbow and are loose under the arms and very easy. The skirt is gored in back and gathered on either side of the double inverted box pleat. This device gives the look of a redingote in front.

## Cultivate That Individual Look



One way to look distinctive is with an unusual hat. Screen Star Jane Greer chooses this model, which is fur-trimmed, has a flattering veil.

By HELEN FOLLETT

THERE are women who turn their beauty flaws into assets. They have found that they cannot change or correct certain small defects, so they not only accept them, but accent them. Does that statement sound odd? Well, then, consider Katharine Cornell. She has wide, full lips. She applies lip pigment to an even greater degree than is ordinary. The exaggerated lines suit her interesting face, conform to other features.

The thing that sets you apart, makes you different from others is worth a little attention. Hollywood stars follow the same beauty pattern, to such an extent that one pretty doll looks just like the next one. You can't tell one from the others. The thing for a beauty quester to do is to cultivate individuality.

You can get it by arranging your hair in a special, personalized manner. Or by limiting your make-up entirely to powder and a light film of rosy-red on the lips. By not

using gory nail polish but touching your finger tip sheaths with opalescent or light coral veneer. You can apply green mascara on your eyelashes when your lids are made interesting by faint green shadows.

The tall girl should not be ashamed of her height, nor should she try to make herself appear shorter. Her line should be to carry herself high and proudly, be regal, look distinguished.

The small girl has no reason to complain. Look at Helen Hayes, tiny enough to put in a pocket. Abbreviated stature has not hindered her from attaining a high place in the world of the theatre. Being small is an advantage. You can wear cute clothes, you don't need jewels or ornaments. You can be your tabloid self, keep young looking all your days.

Another good way to achieve individuality is with your hats. So choose them with care.



## Swedish Pot Roast Beef Is A Relish

"WITH the enthusiastic encouragement of Major Frederick E. Morse, the women of the Altar Guild decided to try to raise the necessary funds. So they compiled a cook book of 100 original recipes, some coming from the wives of the text, a few prayers, and graces and a fascinating history of Governor's Island for the past 300 years. I am happy to say that the book has raised part of the money, enough so the carillon was installed, and played for the first time on Christmas Eve."

Such an unusual book could not fail to be a success. From General Eisenhower's favourite recipe for cooking sirloin steak, through fascinating hors d'oeuvres, ways with meat and fish, contributed by officers' wives who have lived in many lands, to egg-nog pie and "sea island" cake, the recipes are delightful.

The ladies of the Altar Guild have been most generous in allowing me to give you a menu built on recipes from their book.

chuck). Rub all over with 2 tsp. salt, 1/4 tsp. pepper, 1 tsp. paprika, and 1/4 c. flour. Slow-brown thoroughly in beef-fat in a heavy iron skillet or pot. Then reduce the heat, and add 2 c. beef stock or bouillon, or use 2 c. water and 2 bouillon cubes or 2 envelopes broth powder. Four graces and a fascinating history of Governor's Island for the past 300 years. I am happy to say that the book has raised part of the money, enough so the carillon was installed, and played for the first time on Christmas Eve."

Cover and slow-cook 2 hrs. or until fork-tender. When half cooked, turn so both sides will cook evenly. Thirty min. before the meat will be done, add 4 halved peeled white potatoes, 6 peeled small white onions, 6 small carrots scraped and quartered, and 4 medium-sized parsnips peeled and quartered. Then cover and complete as directed.

To serve, place the pot roast on a heated platter and arrange the vegetables around. Keep the platter hot while making gravy from the liquid in the kettle. To the gravy add 3 tbsp. soured cream.

### Dinner

Vegetable Ice Appetiser  
Swedish Pot Roast  
Sour Cream Gravy  
White Potatoes Carrots  
Parsnips Onions  
Sliced Oranges, or French Nut Pudding with Whipped Cream  
Coffee or Tea Milk (Children)

Include enriched bread or rolls with butter or margarine.

All Measurements Are Level  
Recipes Serve Four

Recipes adapted from "What's Cooking on Governor's Island"

**Vegetable Ice Appetiser**

Empty the contents of 1 tin mixed vegetable juices into the freezing tray of the refrigerator, and freeze to a mush from 30 min. to 1 hr. Serve at once in sherbet glasses.

**Swedish Pot Roast of Beef**

Order a 4-lb. boned roast (eye, or rolled-and-tied round or on dark rye bread.

### French Nut Pudding

Separate 4 eggs; beat the whites stiff and the yolks until creamy. To the yolks add 1 c. sugar and 1 tsp. vanilla, and continue to beat until the sugar dissolves. Then fold in one-fourth of the whipped egg white together with 1/3 c. very fine crumbed soda crackers and 1 c. fine-chopped nuts (pecans, walnuts or almonds). Fold in the remaining egg white. Transfer to a 6 in. pie plate that can go to the table which has been rubbed with butter or margarine. Bake 20 min. in a moderate oven, 375 F. Serve warm with whipped cream.

### Trick Of The Chef

For a nice canape or open sandwich, mash 1/4 lb. liverwurst very fine with 1 1/2 tsp. horseradish, 1 tsp. prepared mustard and 2 tbsp. mayonnaise. Spread (eye, or rolled-and-tied round or on dark rye bread.



# New 'Prophets' Arise To Trouble Africa

There Britis' officers, one African policeman, and 20 tribesmen have been shot in a fray in Kenya. A strong force has been despatched to the area. What is it all about? Once again, the spiritual unrest of the African, passing from ancient to modern, has bubbled to the surface.

## Atom Men Try To Defy Time

NEW YORK.

What's going on in America? Atomic scientists are now searching for the Fountain of Youth. They think it may lie concealed in the changes in living things which are exposed to radioactivity.

These changes, they say, are much like those that come to mankind with age. Thus, they reason, "if we can find how to protect people from radioactivity we may find how to hold back the march of old age."

The project is officially part of the Atomic Energy Commission's job. They do not expect to restore the bloom of youth to everybody who needs it. But they do hope to enable people to hold on to their health and vigor well into their old age.

The man running the project is Dr. Shields Warren. He has nothing much to worry about yet. He is only 52.

### OLD AT 35

Miss Ollie Randall, of the Community Service Society, says that employment figures reveal that, commercially speaking, old age begins for men at 45.

Women are rated "old" in an employment sense, after 35. Warning to wives.—A statistician reveals that women are in far greater danger of being murdered by husbands than by lovers. In three years 102 women were killed by their husbands, only 49 by lovers and suitors.

### BOTTLE CLUBS

Thirty Washington.—Heaviest-drinking city in America is Washington—talking is such thirsty work. Congressional investigators have just learned that in addition to the usual drinking places, there are 611 "bottle clubs" for after-hour tippling in Washington.

### IDLE MONEY

Unclaimed.—New York has about £7,771,000 to give away, and no takers. The money was set aside as bonuses for residents of the State who served in the war. Scores of thousands have not bothered to apply.

Television boom.—Television set sales in America are expected to reach 8,000,000 this year. Close to 5,000,000 are in use already. The boom has overwhelmed the industry. Television shares are Wall Street's favourite gamble.

### Guerillas Active In Balkans

Athens, May 15.—The United Nations Balkan Commission has asked its observers in the Bulgarian frontier area to collect evidence on a reported recrudescence of guerrilla activity there, for its report to the General Assembly.

Greek Government sources have reported attacks on frontier villages by Communist guerrillas, who they claim, crossed from Bulgaria.—Reuter.

### Nationalist Losses On Hainan

London, May 14.—Chinese Communist troops killed or wounded 5,416 Nationalists and took prisoner 23,885 in capturing in Hainan Island, according to an army communiqué quoted by the New China News Agency today.—Reuter.

All over British East Africa—all over Africa for that matter—fantastic politico-religious sects (complete with "prophets") have been emerging. Millions may be put up in Parliament for Colonial development; but the new "Elijahs" could ruin it all.

It was a leader of one such sect—the Dini Ya Mawamba—that the Kenya officials had gone to arrest.

About three years ago 11 of his adherents were shot, attacking a mission. They had been told that the bullets would turn to water.

Recently, these fanatics have been busy engaged in burning—or trying to burn—European farms. This, apparently, is the "Will of God"—according to their leaders.

Now it would be foolish to laugh at these strange and dangerous cults. Negley Farson, in "Last Chance in Africa," points out that disillusion with the white man and his faith is behind most of them.

It was reported that the tribesmen in this latest case claim to be descended from Noah. This link with the Old Testament is a common one.

There are the "Men of God"—or the "Skin Men"—another dangerous sect in East Africa.

### POLITICO-RELIGION

These wear religious vestments, and base most of their "teaching" on perverted interpretations of the Old Testament. They, too, have driven their followers to murder.

The "Cult of the Holy Ghost" is, once again, a perversion of Christianity. These sects mix it up with the old tribal beliefs to produce their exotic brands of politico-religion.

And their fanatical followers, strong in their trust in the new "prophets," are prepared to die for these perverted faiths. Sometimes, there is no link with Christianity, but a naked throwback to the old gods and the black rites.

A police inspector in Dar-es-Salaam, who had been engaged in tracking down Tanganyika's notorious "Lion Men" said around 100 murders had been committed by these demented and mysterious killers in the name of their strange faith.

Some of the victims might have been killed by real lions—but at least 80 cases were proved, and a number of the "Lion Men" were hanged.

The "Leopard Men" are also busy at their murderous work. Their methods are remarkably similar to those of the "Lion Men."

In a few months, in Calabar, some 150 murders were committed by the "Leopard Men," and in each case the victims are easy prey, because they believe in the supernatural powers of the killers.

### MUTILATIONS

They are horribly mutilated in accordance with traditional rites.

This particular cult was thought to have been stamped out 30 years ago. But up it came again, and 10 "Leopard Men" were hanged in 1946.

The Government made a point of inviting the local chiefs to the hanging—so that they could tell their people that the murderers were not supernatural beings who could not die.

Remember the famous "Ritual Murder" in the Gold Coast not long ago?

Here again Africans cast back into the dark and bloody past.

A dead paramount chief must have the souls of other men sent into eternity with him, said the killers. And the killers were equally educated men of some standing.

It is not difficult to understand why the "prophets" can make such headway elsewhere in Africa. Even witch doctors are beginning to use a crafty flavouring of Christianity to keep abstract of the times.

### ALARMED AT TREND

Experienced district officers and missionaries are alarmed at one trend of events in Africa. They do not laugh at the new "prophets." Why should they—when any one of them might have been in the shoes of the three officers who were murdered in Kenya the other day?

The plain fact is that the African, emerging from his primitive tribal past, is losing trust in the faith he taught him. How else could it be—when he sees so many Europeans no longer believe in Christianity themselves?

But the African badly wants a faith. And that is where the new brand of "prophets" comes in—and the repeated fanatic murders.

(—London Express Service)

## HER FIRST BREAK

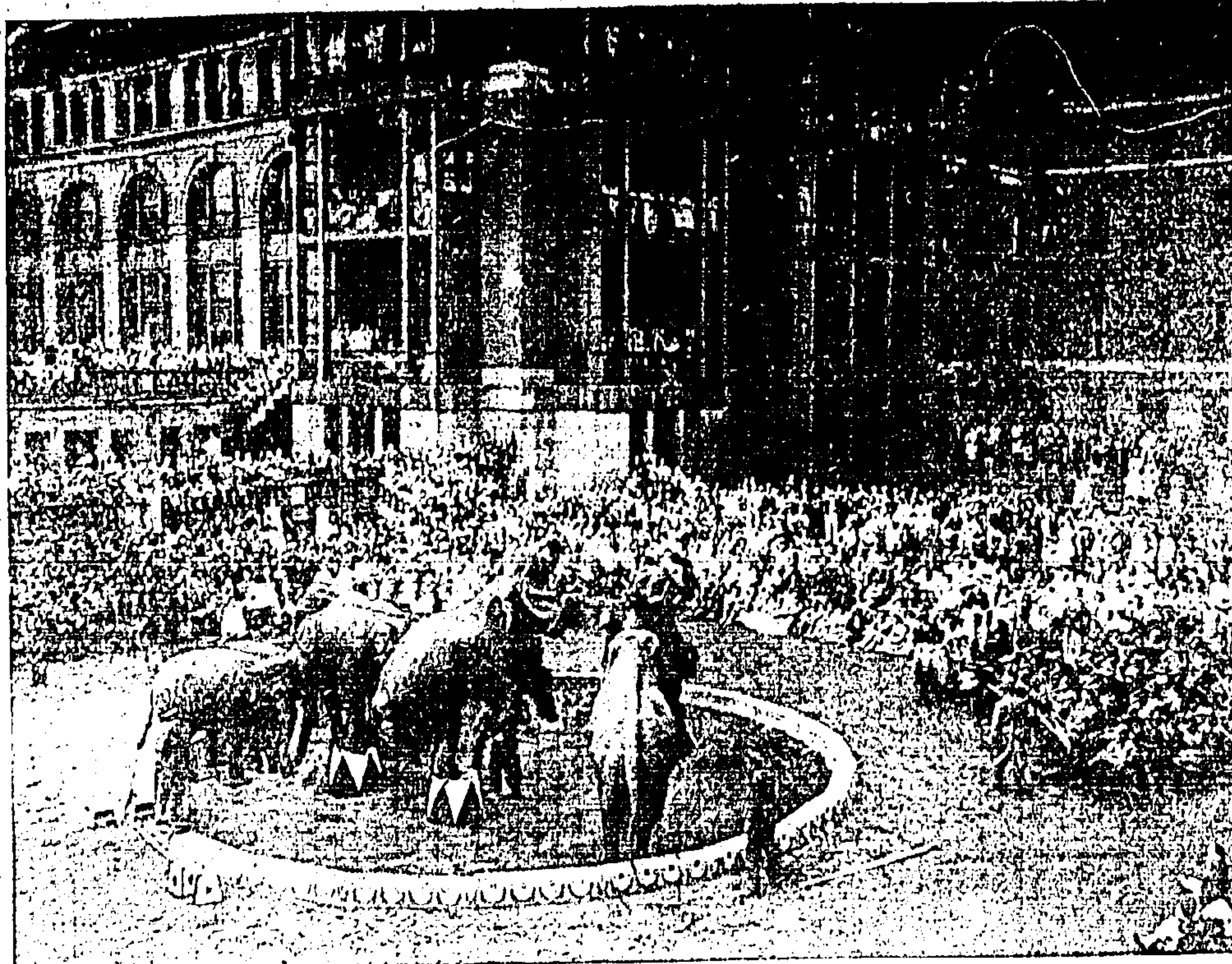


If 21-year-old Phyllis Kirk has a faraway look in her eye, it is because she has just completed her first featured role in a Hollywood film. (Acme).

## K. O. CANNON . . . . . WITH WHISPER IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE



## BIG TOP AT THE HOSPITAL



## PROGRESS OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE IN 75 YEARS

The Christian Science movement, designed in the words of its founder to "reinsure primitive Christianity and its lost element of healing," this year celebrates the 75th anniversary of publication of its text book.

This book has been the spark of the steady growth and progress of the religion.

Only 1,000 copies of "Science and Health With Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy, were published in 1875. But over the years it has become a best seller among religious books. It has gone through

hundreds of editions, and several million copies have been sold. Christian Scientists study it daily with the Bible.

Beginnings of the Christian Science movement were humble. Today it is literally a globe-encompassing religion. It has churches everywhere, an internationally-circulated newspaper and a vast record of documented physical healings.

### STARTED IN 1875

Christian Science first was put before the world 75 years ago when on October 30, 1875, Mrs. Eddy, a New England woman, published her text book. Nine years previously, she said, she had been healed of grave physical difficulties simply by reading her Bible.

Now there are 3,014 recognized churches and societies, 776 of them outside continental United States. Also, 107 college groups have been organized.

In addition, many small groups of Christian Scientists meet regularly but informally to hold services. Church authorities say their number is unknown.

The church pins little importance on size alone and gives out no membership figures. However, every American town of 50,000 or more, with possibly a few exceptions, has at least one Christian Science church or society, and there are many in smaller communities.

In big cities the totals run quite high—39 churches and one society in Los Angeles; 21 churches and two societies in Chicago, not counting those in the immediate suburbs; 33 churches in the five boroughs of New York City.

### BIGGEST STEPS

At least in terms of physical expansion, the church seems to have taken its biggest steps in times of crisis.

The original edifice of the Mother Church, the First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, was dedicated in 1894.

The huge Mother Church extension, a domed edifice seating nearly 5,000, was built in 1903-1906—during a "recession."

The impressive nine-story building of the Christian Science Publishing Society, housing the Christian Science Monitor and other Christian Science periodicals, was built in the deep depression years of 1931-1934.

### FUND OVERSUBSCRIBED

This US\$4,000,000 edifice was financed by voluntary contributions from Christian Scientists everywhere. The fund piled up so fast that in June of 1933 the church requested that contributions cease.

The religion behind this dynamic growth is unusual in several ways besides its emphasis upon healing the sick today as Jesus and His disciples healed them.

It has no personal preachers. The Sunday "lesson-sermon" for all its churches, read in the church services by two readers, consists of citations on a given subject from the Bible and Science and Health. There is a new "lesson-sermon" each week.

The church employs no missionaries, despite its spread around the world. Church authorities view this as the result of healings, the widely distributed periodicals and the lectures given in many countries by members of the board of leadership of the Mother Church.

So far as religious doctrines are concerned, Christian Scientists describe their faith as the modern application of primitive Christianity.

### BASIS OF FAITH

They believe in one infinite God who is good, and man in His likeness. Their religion teaches that God is not the author of evil or sickness. On this basis they maintain evil of all kinds can be removed from each experience through recourse to divine power.

The church membership includes upwards of 10,000 officially listed Christian Science practitioners, whose occupation is healing the sick, although individual adherents of the faith also practice its healing precepts.

Among non-Scientists, Christian Science is possibly most widely known through the movement's newspaper, The Christian Science Monitor, not devoted to religious subjects but to printing the news.

Many non-Scientists take it, and its six editions are circulated all over the world. Its subscribers include heads of state, a great many diplomats, congressmen, teachers, and others in public life, as well as great numbers of ordinary people in many countries.—United Press.

CIRCUS elephants romp in the grounds of New York's Bellevue Hospital during the annual visit of the Ringling Brothers, Barnum and Bailey Circus. A host of crippled children, some of them in wheelchairs, gleefully watch the performing animals. (Acme).

## To Succeed Charles Luckman

Mr Jervis J. Babb, executive vice-president of S. C. Johnson and Son, wax and polish manufacturers, has been appointed to succeed Mr Charles Luckman as president of the American section of Lever Brothers. Mr Luckman resigned on January 18.

At a meeting of the company recently Mr John M. Hancock was elected chairman of the board of directors. He is a partner in the Wall Street banking firm of Lehman Brothers.

The new board of directors will include Mr J. Laurence Heyworth, a director of Lever Brothers and Unilever Ltd., whose brother, Sir Geoffrey Heyworth, is chairman of the British parent company.

The position to be occupied by Mr Hancock, it was explained, is a newly created one.

The new appointments are regarded as a step in the direction of more conservative operation, with greater supervision from the home offices in Britain and Holland.

Mr Luckman's resignation resulted from a disagreement on future policy which proved insoluble and followed a decline in the American company's sales of soap and other products.

## Discussion On Freedom Of Press

The fourth session of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Freedom of Information and of the Press will open at Montevideo, Uruguay, today.

The 12-member body of experts is expected to consider for approximately two weeks a five-point agenda including such matters as:

The adequacy of news available to the world's peoples and obstacles to the free flow of information to them.

Classification and analysis of existing agreements in the information field.

Study of international practices affecting free dissemination of news.

Promotion of the dissemination of "true information" to counteract Nazi, Fascist and other propaganda of aggression or of racial, national, religious or other forms of discrimination.

### OTHER PROBLEMS

The Sub-Commission also is slated to discuss problems concerning news personnel, including law and practice governing the status and work of foreign correspondents. It will consider measures to facilitate the work of foreign correspondents; definition and identification of professional foreign correspondents; independence of news personnel; interchange of news personnel, and schools of journalism and related problems.

The possibility of establishing an International Institute of News and Information also will be discussed by the Sub-Commission, as will measures to improve professional standards.

The latter would define the obligations and responsibilities of journalists or news and information personnel, including the possible creation of an international code of honour.

Other items on the sub-commission's programme are: Implementation of conventions proposed by the UN conference on freedom of information. These conventions were shelved by the General Assembly last autumn.

Operation of provisions in the proposed covenant on human rights concerning freedom of information and of the press.

### "FRIENDSHIP DAY"

Plans for an international "day of friendship."

Means of insuring and coordinating the implementation of principles contained in resolutions adopted by the UN conference on freedom of information.

Consideration of problems arising from the establishment of governmental and semi-governmental information services.

### Communications

The Sub-Commission was created as a subsidiary of the Human Rights Commission by the Economic and Social Council in 1947. It held its first three sessions (May-June, 1947; January-February, 1948; May-June, 1949) at Lake Success.

At the close of its third session, it accepted the invitation of Uruguay to meet in Montevideo this year.

The group moved to Montevideo in accordance with its declaration that it is desirable to hold sessions in different parts of the world "both to acquaint members of the Sub-Commission more closely with conditions regarding freedom of information in these regions and to interest the maximum number of people in the work of the Sub-Commission."—United Press.

## DOMES OF DISCOVERY



THE foundation and framework has been laid for the Dome of Discovery, being built on the site of the 1951 Festival of Britain in London. At the left can be seen the partially completed concert hall, with the Old Shot Tower behind it and St. Paul's Cathedral in centre. (Acme).



ROXY

AIR-CONDITIONED

BROADWAY

Theatre

SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

**"She Blows"**  
The Devil rides the high wind!

**DOWN to the SEA in SHIPS**

Starring: RICHARD WIDMARK, LIONEL BARRYMORE, DEAN STOCKWELL  
Also: HENRY HATHAWAY, LOUIS LOMBARDE

ROXY

AIR-CONDITIONED

NEXT CHANGE

**This WAS A WOMAN**

Starring: SONIA DRESDEL, BARBARA WHITE  
Directed by TIM WHELAN  
Produced by MARCEL HELLMAN

SHOWING TO-DAY

KING'S

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

London Films Present

**THE Fallen Idol**

Starring: Michèle Morgan, Ralph Richardson  
Also: Sonia Dresdel, Denis O'Donoghue, Jack Hawkins, Bobby Henric

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KING'S &amp; LIBERTY

Hysterical LAUGHTER!  
Haunting ROMANCE!  
Shocking DRAMA!

CHARLES CHAPLIN in "MONSIEUR VERDOUX"  
Also: MARION NASH, ROBERT LEWIS, and introducing the first time MARILYN NASH

BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

**QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA**

AIR-CONDITIONED AIR-FRESHENED

TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

WARNER BROS. NEW TRIUMPH

**THE FOUNTAINHEAD**

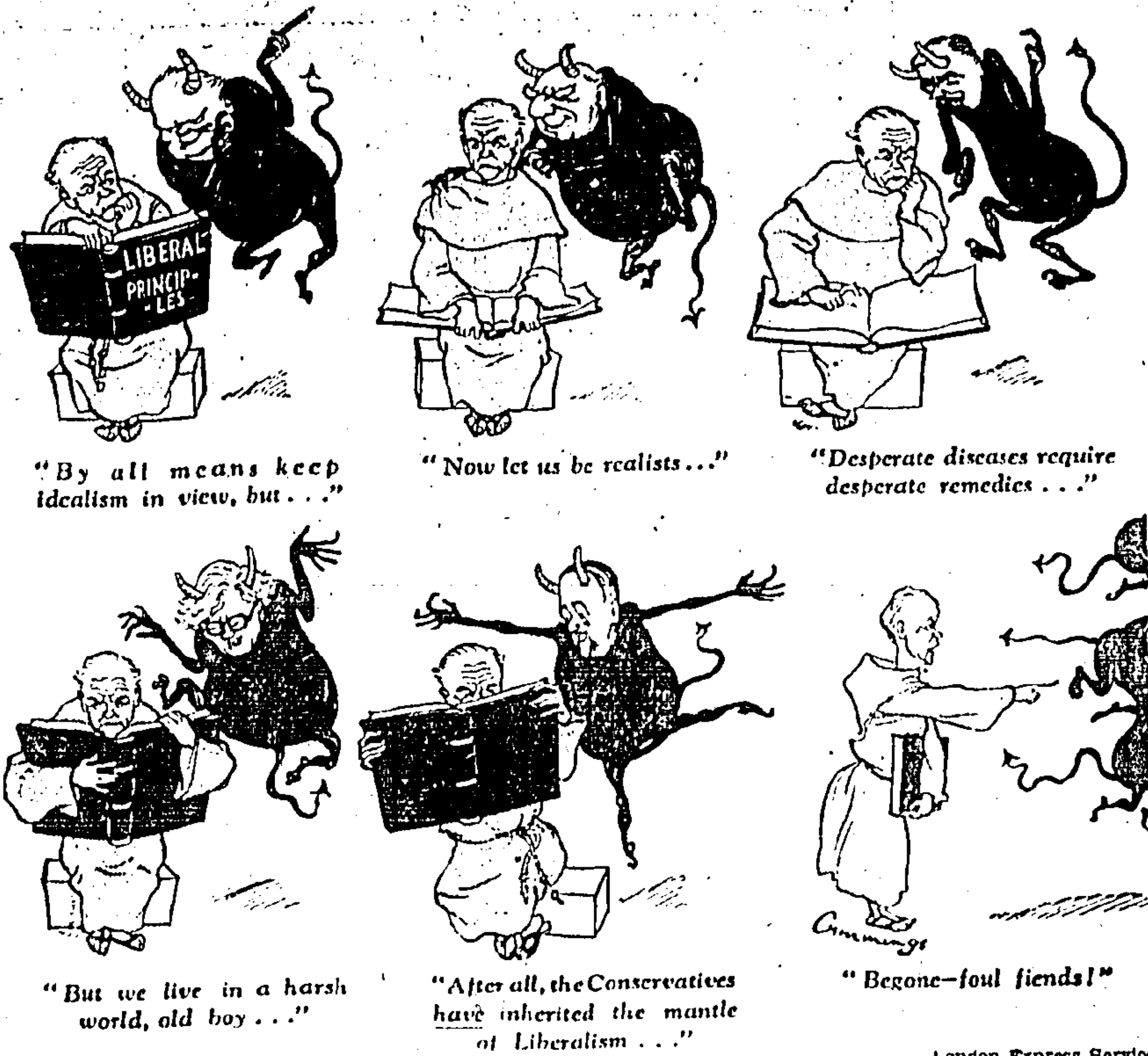
Starring: GARY COOPER, PATRICIA NEAL

★ OPENS TO-MORROW ★

QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

Wallace Beery, Richard Conte, "BIG JACK"  
Glenn Ford, Evelyn Keyes, "MR. SOFT TOUCH"

## THE TEMPTATION OF ST. CLEMENT



London Express Service

## THE STRANGEST OFFICIAL IN BRITAIN

By MARK PRIESTLEY

SIR Alan Herbert, that great protagonist of divorce reform, has called the King's Proctor "one of the peculiar nuisances of England... an extraordinary exercise on our legal system... an official exploiter of the poison pen..."

In a recent case, he intervened to prevent the divorce of a Hongkong businessman, a strange position when one remembers that Church and State agree on divorce as an alternative to unhappy marriage.

Who is the King's Proctor in reality—and how does he operate? Puckish 60-year-old Sir Thomas Barnes combines his proctor's office with the important and useful duties of Solicitor to the Treasury. He does what the law requires him to do and is in no sense to blame if the law is here at loggerheads with the modern outlook.

When he learns that two people have, under certain conditions, entered into a conspiracy to end an unhappy marriage, it is his obnoxious duty to step in and defeat their ends. Sometimes, thanks to his strange task, three or four people at a time—and up to 100 persons a year—are implicated in lasting tragedy.

## Immoral Office

IT was a former King's Proctor who bluntly declared, "Mine is the most immoral office under the Crown. By my intervention in cases where decrees have been granted, I force people to live in adultery who would otherwise be able to marry." But there was a recent instance when the department was concerned with a 20-year-old girl who was refused a divorce for the alleged cruelty of her husband, a murderer now in Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

He was found guilty, but insane, of the murder of their child. Previously he had tried to strangle his wife... and she left him but later returned to him for the sake of the child. Thus, though she finally left him, it was held that she had condoned his act of cruelty.

Technically, the King's Proctor intervenes in a divorce case where it may be shown that the parties have concealed material facts from the court or where he detects collusion, the possibility that divorce evidence may have been "arranged". If an innocent petitioner suffers a lapse in the six weeks before a divorce becomes absolute, the King's Proctor is duty-bound to intervene—and keep the two unhappy parties joined together.

The complaint may be inspired by the most venal and vindictive motives. It may be true or false. Usually, too, the information is laid against the innocent or successful party to a divorce suit. Once word is received, however, the juggernaut of the Department lumbering pitilessly into action.

Policemen are briefed to make inquiries. Neighbours and even charwomen may be interviewed, local tradesmen questioned. Some of the more delicate work is delegated to private firms of "collectors" who thus free the Crown from the obvious responsibility of hiring private detectives for bedroom prying. "It is a most unsavoury class of work," a collector told me.

## Never Again

SIMILARLY a petitioner who has also committed adultery can give the Court the facts and plead for discretion to be "exercised in favour". But should it be shown that the confession has been omitted, the King's Proctor must seek to have the divorce rescinded—an immorality in itself, one would think, where a couple can probably never again make a home together.

In one case this year a husband induced a girl to sign a statement alleging two acts of adultery. Subsequently the girl was found to be a virgin and the King's Proctor intervened to rescind the wife's decree nisi. Yet what manner of married life could possibly await the common run of husbands and wives after such a drama?

IN another instance a provincial lawyer's clerk wrongly advised a tragically unhappy couple to arrange an act of misconduct as the surest means of procuring a divorce. The facts leak out, the King's Proctor intervenes and the couple found themselves still chained together. And as if to add State insult to injury, the husband was ordered to pay the costs of intervention!

Scandals reach the ears of the King's Proctor by devious and often despicable means. Officially a divorce judge may direct papers in a case to be sent to the King's Proctor who, under

## New Deal For The Indians

BY JAMES COOPER

TORONTO. For peace-time bride Margaret Dolman, from Lower Court-road, Epsom, Surrey, who recently married a Swampy Cree Indian, Sinclair Cheechoo, at the old Hudson's Bay post of Moosefactory, James Bay, there should be twice as much money to spend on the Indian children who trudge to the mission school where she teaches by the light of paraffin lamps.

Indians will also seek better homes than tents with no floor other than a layer of spruce boughs, often just a wooden box as furniture.

Indians will also seek better homes than tents with no floor other than a layer of spruce boughs, often just a wooden box as furniture.

Eighty years after the last skirmishes between red man and white, the Mohawks, the Swampy Crees, the Blackfeet, and all the other tribes hope they will cease to be treated as children and wards of the Government.

They hope they will be given a vote and have the ban on their drinking liquor eased; they hope to get better education and have a right to spend their own tribal moneys.

For war bride Mrs Betty News from Coleman-street, Brighton, who married an Indian and is living in the Sahnation Reserve, Ontario, it means she may be able to have the occasional gin-and-lime she liked when, as Betty Schooley, she was one of the best dancers at the Regent Ballroom, Brighton.

There are risks of being gaol for a long sentence if caught drinking beer; she is liable to be questioned even if an empty bottle is found nearby.

There is neither water nor electricity in the wooden house she has made her home.

For her husband Geoffrey the new law may mean he is able to go down the trail to the Bala Tavern for a glass of beer.

For their golden-haired papoose, Rosemary, rising three, it should mean better schooling.

For the whole family it may mean that they won't be regarded as minors under the law, unable to sign documents, and will be able to go to the banks and raise a mortgage for houses.

But it might also mean losing the privileges of Indians on reserves of not paying rates and taxes.



Wedding day picture of Margaret Dolman, from Epsom, and her Indian bridegroom Sinclair Cheechoo.

No one seems to take very seriously this little man. Instead, they listen to full-blooded Mohawk Milton Martin, who was a brigadier in the Canadian Army, and has been known to remind Canadians: "You are all immigrants here but me."

He pleads that Indians are starving not so much for food as for a spirit of understanding, and are not "the cruel, fierce savages" of the history books.

"Whatever may have been our practices, they can't compare with the practices of civilized nations," he says.

But there are still contrasts and misgivings. In prosperous Ontario, where the 30,000 Indians mingle unnoticed in the cities, half of them still live on fishing and hunting.

In British Columbia Frank Calder is the first full Indian member of any Canadian provincial legislature, and the Indian chief's daughter, Gloria Cranmer, is studying to become the first Indian woman doctor.

But there is still the problem of the nomadic tribes who take firewater to the coastal tribes. Some Indian tribes have an infant mortality rate of 500 per 1,000.

Some Indian tribes have an infant mortality rate of 500 per 1,000.

CONSUMPTION HAS a rate forty times higher for Indians than whites. In the Rockies are nomadic tribes who face starvation rather than take anything from the white man.

In the north the braves still hunt while the squaws do the work.

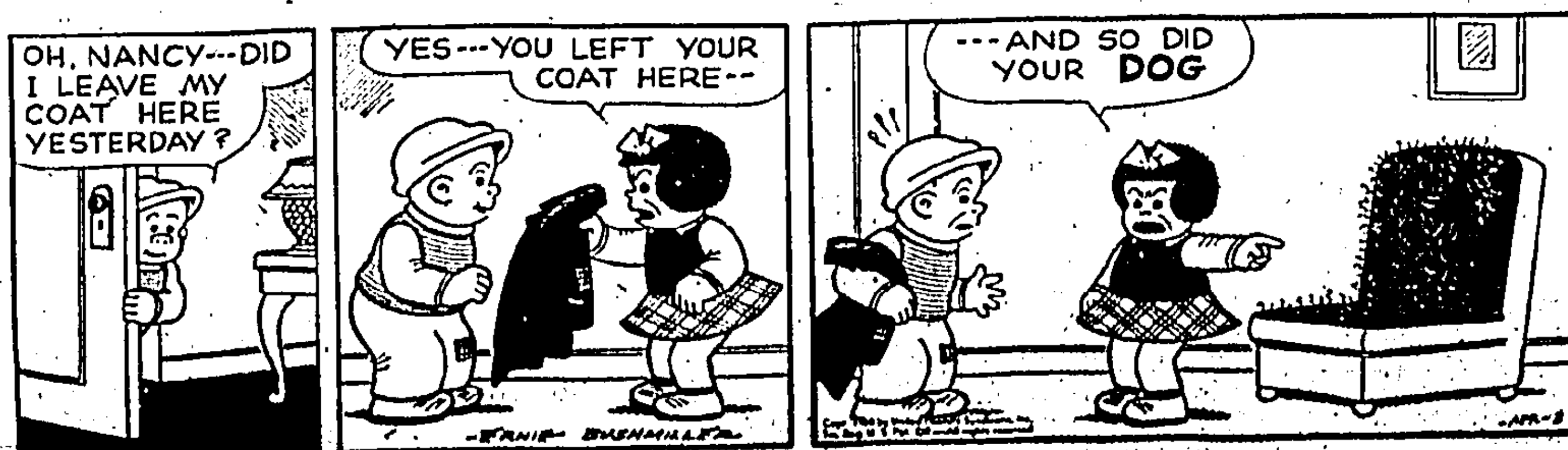
That is why the Big White Owl welcomes emancipation with safeguards. "We want to see that emancipation won't lead to our losing our land through being dispossessed for not paying taxes," he says. He wants Indian M.P.s, with six chiefs in the pow-wows of the white men.

—(London Express Service)

## NANCY

That's Going Too Far

By Ernie Bushmiller



**DON'T ITCH IT! Fitch It!**

**Fitch's** SHAMPOO

NAN KANG CO.



# Russia 'cold' tactics gain more than Jap shooting war

Washington, May 14.—Mr John Foster Dulles, American Republican Party Foreign Affairs expert, recently appointed special consultant to the Secretary of State, Mr Dean Acheson, said today that he did not think that the Russians wanted a shooting war.

## Dispute No Nearer Solution

Cairo, May 14.—An informal meeting at the Egyptian Foreign Ministry today made a last-minute attempt to find a way out of the impasse in the League because of the Arab objections led by Egypt to King Abdullah's incorporation of Eastern Palestine into the Kingdom of Jordan. The Prime Minister of Egypt, Isma'il al-Muniri, and Syria and the chief Arab League delegates of the Yemen and Saudi Arabia attended the meeting, which was held in the absence of the Jordan Foreign Minister and the Prime Minister of the Gaza "All-Palestine" Arab Government. The Secretary General of the League, Rahman Azzam Pasha, said after the meeting that they had come no nearer to a solution of the dispute. They were reported to have discussed "freely".

1.—Egypt's insistence that Jordan should be expelled from the Arab League; and  
2.—The possible consequences of such an action.

It was not known whether the Arab League Political Committee, originally called for a formal meeting this morning, would meet at all today.—Reuter.

## ISRAELI CHARGES

Tel-Aviv, May 14.—The Israeli Government Information Office today issued a statement asserting that "agents of the former Mufti, Haj Amin al-Husseini," were organising a military organisation for the liberation of Palestine. The statement said Arab refugees from Palestine were being recruited in Syria and the Lebanon for "irregular operations against Israel."—Reuter.

## Reds launch new attack on Christianity

Berlin, May 14.—The Communist Party, in a new attack on Christianity, called today for a "protest movement" within the Church. Churchmen said it was another to the Communists to form secret cells in the churches.

The party's Politbureau, in a draft resolution, accused both Catholic and Protestant Church leaders of assailing the East German Communist State. It said, "These are the same high church leaders who have always defended the domination of monopolists and who blessed the arms used in Hitler's war of robbery."

It called for a "broad protest movement within the church... Churchgoers and clergymen, faithful to their national duties and exercise their rights as citizens."—United Press.

**Nationalists Not Welcome**  
Sulgon, May 14.—Emperor Bao Dai said today that his government would not permit the Chinese nationalists to establish bases in Indo-China to assist in fighting the Communists.

In a written statement to the United Press, in answer to a questionnaire, Bao Dai said, "Such action would not be possible as we could not permit a foreign power to intervene in our internal affairs."

Asked about plans to win greater popular support for his regime, he replied, "The policy which we have shaped to obtain the support of the people has never changed. It consists, firstly, of realising our national aspirations and, secondly, to ensure protection of the population."—United Press.

"I do not think that we necessarily face war, but I do think that we must develop better techniques and more strength to fight successfully the cold war," he stated in a radio interview.

Mr Dulles said that the Russians had made net gains in the cold war largely through successes in Asia where, he declared, "they have won victories far greater than any Japan would have won if they had won the shooting war."

He attributed Soviet success in China to long preparation at a time when the United States let things drift.—Reuter.

## RUSSIA WINNING

United Press adds that Mr Dulles asserted that the United States was losing the cold war to Russia and had been doing so for the last four or five years. "We have made some gains in some areas," he said, "but in the net balance, I think, Russian Communism has been winning."

The Republican foreign policy spokesman, recently named assistant of the Secretary of State, Dean Acheson also said the trend in bipartisan foreign policy was due to the Democrats' belief, after the 1948 elections, that they could "get along without much Republican help."

Mr Dulles made the statements in a radio interview. He also said:

1. The United States does not "necessarily" face war, since the Russians can get everything they want with the cold war.

2. The Far East was lost because the Soviets had a programme for 25 years that was aimed at conquest of China and other Oriental nations. They have used their "best political means" while the United States was content to "drift" in the belief that China always would be friendly.

3. Marshall Plan aid to Europe may have to be continued after the programme ends in 1952, but the amount "should be and can be drastically reduced."

4. On the basis of "my personal contacts," there are no disloyal employees in the State Department.

Mr Dulles was asked about the public opinion polls which "have shown the public generally is distrustful and suspicious of the way the State Department has conducted our foreign affairs." He said this was partly due to the fact that the United States was losing the cold war. He believed responsibility for that had "its roots pretty far back," but the people were out for a scapegoat.

## SCAPEGOAT WANTED

"I think the efforts to put all the responsibility on one or two people in the State Department might perhaps be an effort to find a scapegoat for misfortune which have been caused elsewhere."

He said he had no commitments, when he took the State Department post, which would prevent him from running for the Senate again.

## By Galbraith



"I don't like to libel Mr. Jenkins, but the only reason I'm ever late is my wife—she can't seem to start screaming early enough!"

## Congress Campaigns Begin

Washington, May 14.—President Truman will address the Democratic Party's "Jefferson Jubilee" in Chicago on Monday night, and the event will be hailed nationally as marking the commencement of the 1950 Congressional campaigns. The Chicago Stadium is expected to have a capacity crowd of 30,000 to hear the President.

Until national election day, November 7, there will be relentless partisan debate throughout the country, waged generally on domestic issues, but likely to be confused by bitter discussions as to the degree of success or failure of President Truman's foreign policy.

There is a distinct possibility that a modified "isolationism" will emerge as an issue in some Middle Western states, four more than normal because of vacancies temporarily filled in recent years, 435 members of the House of Representatives, 33 governors of states, and a large number of mayors are to be chosen this year. Elections occur on November 7 in all states except Maine, where election date is September 11.

## TRUMAN HELPS

From May until September a long series of "primary elections" will be held in various states, designed to select party nominees for the November elections.

Mr Truman's speech at Chicago will climax a three-day meeting of Democratic political leaders from all states, to discuss campaign strategy, attitude on current issues, and perfect the President's helping hand to Democratic candidates for Congress in 1950 is a logical aftermath of the 1948 elections.—United Press.

## "Stop Arming Arabs"

New York, May 14.—Senator Irving M. Ives (Republican, New York) suggested in a speech here today that the United States should stop arming the Arab States "enough arms to cool off the eagerness of the Arab militarists to attack the Jewish State."

Senator Ives was speaking last night at a Madison Square Garden celebration of Israel's second anniversary.—Reuter.

## U.S.R.C. Cocktail Party



Some of the people enjoying a cocktail party at the United Services Recreation Club last week.

## Flood peak expected in 48 hours

Winnipeg, Manitoba, May 14.—The main flood crest was expected to reach here within the next 48 hours, flood control headquarters said today.

With floods already isolating 3,000 homes, flood control headquarters said further rises would be measured with inches rather than feet, but added, "It will be a prolonged crest. Water will remain at high crest level for up to a week."

Engineers said the rise of an inch now was more dangerous than five feet in the earlier stages of the flood, because the water was far above the flood stage now.

It has started to rain again and engineers worked feverishly to estimate the course the waters would take. The river was already more than 12 feet above the minimum flood level and some houses were flooded up to the eaves.

An estimated 80,000 persons already have been driven from Winnipeg. One flood, which has been building up for more than one month, stretched out 60 miles to the American border, enveloping two deserted towns and thousands of farms. Well over 10,000 persons have fled rural Southern Manitoba for areas out of danger.—United Press.

## "McCARTHY, YOU'RE A LIAR!"

Washington, May 14.—The States Department struck back at Senator Joseph McCarthy (Republican) today with a heavily documented "White Paper" implying that the Senator was a liar.

The Assistant Secretary of State, Edward Barrett, sent more than 500 newspaper editors an eight-page "analysis" of Senator McCarthy's speech to the American Society of Newspaper Editors here on April 20.

In his speech, Mr McCarthy repeated his charges that the Department was overrun with Communists.

Mr Barrett's extraordinary brochure contained a point-by-point denial of the claims and, while it did not assert in so many words that the Senator was lying, the document sought to show that he uttered "mis-statements and inaccuracies" when he must have known the facts were otherwise.—United Press.

Most of the fugitives arrived in civilian clothes, but some came in uniforms, officials said.—United Press.

## Radio Hongkong

H.K.T.  
6. Hongkong Calling—Programme Summary: 6.02 Studio; Children's Half Hour. Conducted by Jack Frosting; 6.10 Studio; Portuguese Half Hour; 7. The Richard Tauber Programme; 7.30 Studio; 8.00 Studio; 8.10 World News and News Analysis (London Relay); 8.15 Studio; 8.20 What I Like; 8.30 Studio; 8.40 World News and News Analysis (London Relay); 8.45 Studio; 8.50 Weather Report; 9.11 "Concerto"; 9.15 "Scotland Yard"; 10.12 Latin American Music by Noel de Silva and His Pan-American Orchestra; 10.27 "At the Ballet"; 10.48 Dance to a Blues Programme; 11. Radio Newsworld (London Relay); 11.15 Weather Report; World News and Home News from Britain (Recorded London Relay); God Save the King; 11.30 Close Down.

## POSITIVE POLICIES ESSENTIAL

Sydney, May 14.—A Communist threat levelled at "South-East Asia to Indonesia" is expected to take a prominent place in the talks at the Commonwealth Conference opening here tomorrow.

This threat was mentioned by Mr Malcolm MacDonald, the British Commissioner General for South-East Asia, in discussions with Australian Cabinet Ministers in Canberra last week, it was authoritatively learned.

The meeting will be a conference of the Commonwealth Consultative Council, set up after the Colombo Conference last January.

Specifically for economic and social development of South and South-East Asia, it will be attended by representatives of all Commonwealth nations.

Australia is expected to offer technical aid for substantial industrial development. This offer would include technical training, equipment, and contributions to a Commonwealth fund.

The New Zealand External Affairs Minister, Mr Fred Doidge, said of the Conference: "We need policies as positive in Asia as in Europe. If we are to halt Soviet Russia's aim to engulf Asia and dominate the world."

The delegates include Lord MacDonald, of Britain, Mr Ayyangar Mudaliar, of India, and Chaudhury Naz Ahmed Khan, of Pakistan. Mr Robert W. Mayhew, of Canada, and Mr J. R. Jayawardene, of Ceylon.—Reuter.

## POLICEMEN FLEE

Berlin, May 14.—The Western Allied authorities said today that approximately 100 East German people's policemen fled the Russian zone last month.

Most of the fugitives arrived in civilian clothes, but some came in uniforms, officials said.—United Press.

## "Whispering Jack" Smith Dies

New York, May 14.—The baritone, "Whispering Jack" Smith, collapsed and died here today from a heart attack while watching a televised baseball game.

He was 51 and had a long run of popularity on both sides of the Atlantic.—Reuter.

## SEVEN COUNTRIES TALK TO HELP A CONTINENT

Sydney, May 14.—Delegates of seven British Commonwealth countries tomorrow begin discussion of a plan which they hope eventually will attract the United States' support to raise living standards and fight Communism in Asia.

Britain, Canada, Australia, India, New Zealand, Pakistan and Ceylon are represented at ministerial level in the conference, which is a continuation of the January Colombo meeting. South Africa is not represented. Only Australia and New Zealand are represented by Foreign Ministers.

## NO MARSHALL PLAN

The talks are expected to last 10 days and the Press will be admitted to tomorrow's session only. The plan to be discussed is variously known as the Colombo Plan and the Spender Plan, after the Australian External Affairs Minister Percy Spender.

Mr. Spender emphatically denies that the Colombo scheme can be described as an Asiatic Marshall Plan. He and other delegates explained that there were vast differences in the problems of Western Europe and Asia and in the approach to them.

The Marshall Plan, they say, was a full-blown programme applicable to the developed democracies of Europe, while in south and southeast Asia there are five untried new countries

which won independence after the war—India, Pakistan, Burma, Ceylon and Indonesia.

They feel as a consequence that the problem of Asia is far more complex but equally urgent because of the steady inroads of Communism in that area, even since the Colombo meeting. Discussions among various delegates indicate the complexity of the problem in what the authoritative London Economist described as "lack of the understanding and unity of purpose that went into the framing of the Marshall Plan for Europe."

## U.S. HELP WANTED

One of the vital objectives of the conference is to ignite the spark of American support. All the conferences at Colombo agreed that American dollars and knowledge were indispensable to any plan. How to work out an approach to Washington is, in fact, one of the topmost of the conference objectives.

On this point, the discussions of delegates disclosed to the United Press some differences of opinion.—United Press.

## HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN WOMEN'S AUXILIARY.

Appeals to the public for articles for a "JUMBLE SALE" to be held on Tuesday 6th June from Eight a.m. to Six p.m., at the Public Relations Building, Statua Square, Opposite the Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Des Voeux Road.

Clothing of any size, colour, Summer or Winter, new or worn, will be appreciated. Articles such as shoes, stockings, underwear, hand-bags, toys, curios, odds, and ends, etc., are also solicited.

Any little gift that could be used on a "White Elephant Table" will also be appreciated.

Articles can be delivered to the First Floor, Lobby of the Gloucester Hotel, on or after May 22nd., to June 5th.—inclusive—from 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. & 2:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. If this address is not convenient for delivery please call any one of the following ladies who will gladly call for anything that you have to offer for the Jumble Sale.

**KOWLOON:** Mrs. R. H. Jones, 13-15, Salisbury Road, (opp. Star Ferry), Telephone No. 56547.

**HONGKONG:** Mrs. F. H. Loseby, Room 503, Gloucester Hotel, Telephone No. 28663.

Mrs. N. A. Gorman, 8, Felix Villas, Mt. Davis Road, Pokfulam, Telephone No. 36384.

Mrs. S. J. Cooke, 7, Hillcrest, 114 The Peak, Telephone No. 29067.



So many more

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Those who are working towards this end refuse to be disheartened... because they have their faith in human kindness—they have their faith in YOU.

Even the smallest donation is thankfully received.

Why not make a resolution that before the end of the month you will send "something" to one of the under-mentioned receiving offices:—

The Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Mercantile Bank of India, South China Morning Post, The China Mail, Wah Kiu Yat Po and the Hongkong Standard.

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# RUGBY UNION PLAYERS MEET RUGBY LEAGUE IN 'SECRET' GAMES

Claims Alan Hoby

For more than 50 years the Rugby Union have been giving the Rugby League the big brush-off. Even today the boys with the amateur halo still treat the Northern players, whether amateur or professional, as if they were hired assassins suffering from smallpox.

How shocking to the Union high-priests, therefore, to learn that a record 95,000 crowd—all respectable citizens, and more than 25,000 of them from the South—attended the other Cup Final at Wembley between Widnes and Warrington.

This is "bad" enough. Even more shocking to the Union's viewpoint is the unobtrusive but undisputed growth of the League game in the South.

**COME TO STAY**  
Listen to Mr. William J. Hogg, chief organizer of the Southern Amateur Rugby League.

"Rugby League has arrived in the South to stay," he says. "We began a little over a year ago with four players."

"Now we have more than 100, six teams and five clubs (Miltonham, Brighton, Slough, Southampton, and Morden) with more coming along."

Superficially this may seem a small start, but Mr. Hogg added: "It is not so modest really when you consider that every R.U. player is threatened with life—if he plays for the League."

So keen are some Union players on Rugby to the many have "gone over" to the 13-a-side game in defiance of the Union ban.

"Secret" games between Union and League sides are also taking place.

Now I don't want to take sides. Both codes have a surplus of mainly robust quality. But I certainly think it is time this unporting and ancient vendetta was buried.

Rugby players of both codes should be able to intermingle as they did in the war.

One excuse for the canard attitude of course, the canard that the League is a purely professional group.

But there are more than 800 amateur teams in existence. The Southern Rugby League is exclusively amateur.

As Mr. Hogg put it: "We are concentrating on the schools and juniors. The Rugby Union doesn't cater for many of the poorer schools."

**ARE THEY SCARED?**  
Is this what makes the Union so touchy? Are they afraid that in five years' time the present trickle of players into the League will become a torrent?

I don't know. What I do know is that not so long ago 13 Greenader Guardians were suspended for taking part in a 13-a-side game with Miltonham. I quote from the official R.U. journal—

"At first the players were suspended from R.U. football, but this would have crippled the battalion R.U. team, so, altering their own rules to suit themselves, all the suspensions were (eventually) lifted, the players being pardoned—this was the actual word used."

Apparently the Army doesn't want to give its men any facilities for playing Rugby League.

One commanding officer asked if he could grant them the duty to play ordinary Rugby football—meaning the Rugby Union code.

**MAKE IT OFFICIAL**  
Frankly, I find all this astounding. I may be naive, but I always thought that a British-born subject was free to play the game of his choice.

## Major British Golf Tourneys Get Under Way

London, May 14.—Bobby Locke, of South Africa, the winner of the British Open Golf Championship last year, has already made a successful raid on professional tournaments by annexing one first prize this season.

The coming back week marks the first attack on this season's British Championships and before the year has run its course some of the plums of British golf may have fallen into the hands of overseas players.

**FORMIDABLE TASK**  
At the same time British players are prepared to do their utmost to stem the invasion, but it will be a formidable task, comparable, perhaps, with King Canute trying to stop the ocean tides.

While entries have not closed for the Open Championship, to be held in Scotland in July, the challenge from abroad is expected to have its customary powerful character.

It is known that Locke and the Australians, Ogie Pickworth and Norman Von Nida, will be there. America, too, is certain to be represented by some stars, as will other parts of the world, from South America to the European continent.

The Amateur Championships, also to be held in Scotland at St. Andrews later this month, have a formidable array of "foreigners" with Americans dominating, although other countries are strongly represented.

Sweden, in fact, is strong enough to be able to challenge to a four-a-side international at St. Andrews in the eve of the Championship.

**WOMEN "RAIDERS"**  
As for the women, whose Championship starts at Newcastle, County Down, Northern Ireland, next Monday, there are more than 20 overseas "raiders" with America and Australia providing most of them.

The Australians have come as an official team, the first to arrive in that category from Australia. They hope to do well and have, since arriving, been acclimatizing themselves.

During the five weeks' voyage they undertook serious training and did about 70 miles of walking exercise on deck.

Altogether the week's play in Ireland will provide a fitting start to the overseas attack on British titles and Britain's defence of them.—Reuter.

**Scots Challenge In Fly & Bantam Divisions**

London, May 14.—Scotland, which has produced so many gallant little fighters—names like Clay, Chree, Benny Lynch and Jackie Paterson, come easily to mind—is making another big challenge in the British Flyweight and Bantamweight divisions.

The new list of men in the elimination series for both these weights, eight in number, include no fewer than five from over the border, and two from three of them stand a very good chance indeed of getting to the top in the near future.

Peter Keenan, of Glasgow, though he regards himself as a flyweight, is unlucky. In the first series Keenan has to fight Buntly Doran, of Belfast, and if he wins his fellow Scot, Bobby Boland, of Dundee, will be waiting for him to provide that winning account for Tommy Proffitt, of Manchester.

Keenan's manager has stated that if Keenan is successful in getting through and eventually taking the title from Danny O'Sullivan, he will challenge for the Flyweight Championship.

Scotland's representatives in the Flyweight series are Vic Herman and Joe Murphy, both from Glasgow, and Norman Tennant, of Dundee. Herman is matched with Norman Lewis, of Wales, and Murphy and Tennant have been paired.

It is more than likely that the two Londoners, O'Sullivan and Terry Allen, will be facing Scots in the defence of their titles, respectively, before the end of 1950.—Reuter.

## TELLING THEM ALL ABOUT IT



Terry Allen, 24-year-old London barrow boy, tells his family how he beat Honore Prates on points for the World Flyweight Championship. Note the shiner!

## Schroeder's Decision To Play Brightens American Hopes For Davis Cup

SAYS CORNELIUS RYAN

New York.—Ted Schroeder's decision to play again in 1950 has greatly brightened American hopes of retaining the Davis Cup in tennis, but experts in the USA still think that Australia has an excellent chance of winning the trophy.

Schroeder, who never has lost in a Davis Cup singles match and makes Australians his special prey, would be a favourite to win two singles matches, but the other three matches might easily go to Australia, which seems certain to be the challenging nation again.

If Schroeder plays, the other USA singles berth would go to one of a group which includes Bill Talbert, Gardner Mulloy, Bill Patten, Art Larsen, Earl Riegert and Sam Patch.

**LACK STAMINA**  
Talbert, a 31-year-old diabetic, is the present favourite in that list, but he lacks not play doubles with Mulloy, as he did last year.

Mulloy is 36 years old, and although he is stronger than Talbert, he too would be a risk in the matter of stamina.

Mulloy and Talbert have been America's best doubles team for many years, and the USA forces would be weakened if either became a single player.

The Aussie team will be made up of Frank Sedgman, a Wimbledon champion, and Neale and Royce, Sedgman is a big powerful player who is quite capable, on his best days, of extending or even beating Schroeder, and would be at his best, even money against any other American.

Bromwich would be no worse than an even choice against any American except Schroeder, a player.

American officials are hopeful that one of the younger stars—Patty or Larsen or Cochet—will emerge during the summer with an international stature. However, the Aussies will watch the summer campaign with concern, too. If Bromwich should lose his touch, the Australian chances are gone.—United Press.

## Fred Perry Returning

Fred Perry, last Englishman to win the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championship, is coming home again. He writes telling me that he is due to leave New York on July 5 and arrive at London Airport on July 6.

In the three days of Wimbledon, he will continue with Dan Maskell the "Focus on Tennis" instructional tour they began last season. He closes his trip with the Slazenger professional tournament at Scarborough in the first four days in August.

Fred has ended his winter season as sports organizer at the Boca Paton Club in Florida. Now he is transferring to a new club in Georgia which has cost about £4,500.

It is supposed to be the last word in country clubs, he writes, "and it should be at that price."

**ARROWS & DARTS**

Two members of the Harrow Bowmen will oppose two Irish players in Cornwall's Jubilee celebrations at the physical culture display on May 19.

The archers, John Hawes, Grand National Archery Society coach, and George Tennant, runner-up in the Southern Counties archery championship, will shoot at a "dartboard" target and the darts players, C. Hudd, and L. Cracknell, will play their normal game on a standard board.

—BRUCE HARRIS.  
(London Express Service)

## ENGLAND HAS A JOB OF IT BEATING PORTUGAL 5-3

Lisbon, May 14.—England had all their work cut out to beat Portugal by five goals to three (including two penalties) in the international soccer match here today after romping through the first half and getting a 3-0 lead.

Four of England's goals came from the foot of Tom Finney, including both penalties. The Preston North End winger was in brilliant form, and was the man of the match.

Stan Mortensen, not England's amateur touring team was beaten here today by a combined Danish team by four goals to one. At half-time the score was 2-1.—Reuter.

**AUSTRIA BEATS HUNGARY**  
Vienna, May 14.—Austria today beat Hungary by five goals to three in an international soccer match here. At half-time the teams were level at two goals each.—Reuter.

**FRENCH CUP FINAL**  
Paris, May 14.—The Stade de France today when they beat the Racing Club de France by two goals to one in the final of the French Cup.

**MUST DO BETTER**  
England will have to do much better if they want to get into the finals at Rio. The five, fast-moving Portuguese forwards, continually pierced the English defence in the second half, while the forward line was disjointed, though shuffled several times.

Everything was in England's favour for the game was played in dull, cool weather with occasional rain showers and on a gloriously smooth pitch. But the Englishmen never looked like shaking up 10 goals, as they did here three years ago, though they dominated the play in the first half.

**WILD TACKLING**  
The Portuguese were wild in their tackling, and they paid dearly for this by having two penalties given against them. In neither case was a score certain, but both Finney and Mortensen were unfairly brought down.

In the second case it was a vital stage of the game, with the score at four goals to three. The Portuguese did not like the Italian referee, G. Carpani, decision and he was loudly booed, but there was no question of the correctness of his verdict.

The Portuguese made two substitutions in the first half, at right-half and right-back. In neither case did the player seem injured, as according to the referee, a substitution is allowed before a substitution is allowed.

A crowd of about 70,000 watched the game.—Reuter.

**LATIN SOCCER CUP**  
Lisbon, May 14.—Portugal, Spain, France and Italy will contest the Latin Soccer Cup at the National Stadium here from June 9 to 11. This was decided today after a meeting of the representatives of the various countries.

In view of the World Cup tournament in Brazil some teams are unlikely to be fully representative.—Reuter.

**ENGLISH AMATEURS LOSE**  
Copenhagen, May 14.—The English Football Association

## SAVOLD LOOKS A TOUGH HANDFUL FOR WOODCOCK

SAYS ARCHIE QUICK

When Leo Savold stepped up from his stateroom to the promenade deck of the liner Queen Elizabeth to greet the Press soon after she had docked at Southampton, he looked a mighty tough handful for Bruce Woodcock.

Savold is always fleshy, but he was tanned after weeks in the sunshine and special baths of Hot Springs, Arkansas, and he said that at 14st, he was just six pounds above his best fighting weight.

Woodcock has been in light training for weeks, but Savold has matched him with tree-felling in the Adirondacks, continual roadwork and sparring and a final "real" bout without headgear, etc.

He pronounced himself as thoroughly satisfied with his condition. Strangely enough, his manager Bill Daly thought he had been a little slow in his work-out, but that he would come to peak condition in his month's training at Scarborough—in the heart of the Woodcock Country. Bruce himself has fled off to a millionaire's castle at Abergeldie, North Wales.

The boxing public of America, Daly told me, has installed Woodcock slight favourite on the theory that at 23 he is five years younger than his opponent, who has not fought for eighteen months, against Bruce's twelve.

**THE SET-UP**  
The set-up as Solomons explained to us at Southampton is that, now he has permission to put two foreigners in the ring, the winner of the Woodcock-Savold battle will go in with Joey Maxim, World Cruiseflight Champion, for the premier title—and then if America quibbles the winner again will fight Ezzard Charles, if he is fit, or whoever USA nominates as their champion.

Charles' future career is in the balance through a suspected weak heart, while there is always the huge shadow of Joe Baksi lurking in the background.

At Southampton Jack Solomons, Maxim's manager "Doc" Kearns, stating that he was not only agreeable but anxious for the September fight, while Solomons also had a letter from the heads of the New York State Athletic Commission, the USA National Boxing Association and the International Boxing Club of New York saying that they recognised the Woodcock-Savold clash as for the World's Heavyweight Championship—as did almost all the remainder of the States.

Savold is confident. "I am certain I can beat Woodcock," he said. "I learned that in the few minutes we were fighting 18 months ago. I am certain I shall outpunch him. My extra five years of age is so much 'poppycock.' I am fit as a fiddle and that is all that matters. Who has Woodcock met, and beaten, to justify his reputation as a favourite over me, although I shall be glad to take the odds?"

**NOT HIS LAST**  
Al Phillips, featherweight boxer generally known as the "Admiral Tiger," was talking at the weigh-in of his latest Empire Hall fight as "this will be my last bout. I lose, I am 31, have been fighting 11 years and this is my final chance." A few hours later he was slapping back in the forefront of the championship question as a result of his points victory over Ronnie Clayton of Blackpool—the man who took the British title away from him two years ago, and still holds them. A turn of fortune indeed.

But Phillips' victory—and there were many who did not agree with the referee's decision—has placed the British Board of Control in yet another of its periodical quandaries. Here is Phillips holding a win over the champion and yet not included in the current championship series. True, it is chiefly Phillips' own fault, for he intimated that he was going to Australia and then cancelled his passage. Nevertheless, who ever emerges as winner, the eliminators must go in with Phillips around.

Without protesting, Clayton disagreed with the decision and said he was willing to meet Phillips again, anywhere, anytime. He did not think Phillips could last the championship distance of 15 rounds. However, Phillips got 12,000 backers, and Ben Smith, big from promoter Ben Smith, and Empire Hall are willing to stage a return contest.

Strange how Clayton has never done himself justice in his four London fights, yet can go to Manchester and beat world champion Marcel Ortilz out of New Jersey. If he goes straight left-hand punching replacing the old tearaway style, but I thought Clayton did enough in the early rounds and at the finish to win.

## Telegram Wins Prix Blangy At Longchamp

Paris, May 14.—M. Francois Dupre's English Derby candidate, Telegram, easily won the Prix Blangy, over one mile, five furlongs, at Longchamp today.

Hidden by Roger Poncelet and carrying eight stone, three pounds, Telegram beat Sadi by two and a half lengths, with Fleury three lengths away third.

M. Marcel Bousquet's filly Esmenda, which is entered for the English Derby, finished fourth, a neck behind Fleury. Telegram, by Epigram out of Tornado, returned 12 francs for a 10-franc win stake on the parimutuel and 11 francs for a place.

After Telegram's victory his owner said that the colt would run in the Derby at Epsom on May 27. He added that no jockey had yet been engaged but Gordon Richards had been approached.

**CALCADOR BEATEN**  
M. Bousquet's Epsom Derby entry, Calcador, was today beaten by M. Dupre's French filly, Esmenda, in the two-year-old race, in the French Two Thousand Guineas over one mile at Longchamp.

After the race M. Bousquet's racing manager said that no decision regarding Calcador would be made for some days, but that he would be running in the Derby with Esmenda.

Le Vauze led in front of his stable companion, T. ntime, and Calcador with Galeador last, but Esmenda moved forward, coming into the straight.

**FOUGHT OUT THE RACE**  
Calcador and T. ntime were abreast at the distance and fought out the race all the way to the post, with T. ntime getting in front with Calcador.

M. Bousquet's Calcador, by Thais out of T. ntime, also ridden by Johnston, won the French One Thousand Guineas by a short neck in a photo-finish with Duc d'Audiffert and Frimousse II, with Victory Dearth a further half-length behind third in a field of six.

Victory Dearth led with Calcador well behind until the straight.

Johnstone delayed his run on Calcador until the distance and it seemed to be winning easily when Frimousse II came again on the rails but just failed to catch Calcador.

The parimutuel dividends were win 13 francs, places 12 and 25.—Reuter.

**RICHARDS UNCERTAIN**  
London, May 14.—Gordon Richards, asked tonight if his Derby entry would be the French colt, Telegram, winner at Longchamp today, said: "I do not yet know what I am going to ride in the Derby."

There is still a possibility that Richards, though approached about taking the mount on Telegram, may be asked to ride for the Aga Khan, who has Khorsan and Belal left in the race.—Reuter.

**Women's Basketball Championships**  
Budapest, May 14.—The European Women's Basketball Championships opened here today.

The results were: Russia 31, Belgium 31, Poland 22, Austria 18, Italy 17, Holland 17, Czechoslovakia 70, Switzerland 10.—Reuter.

**England Beats Franco**  
Paris, May 14.—England today beat Franco by eight matches to three, with one halved, in a two-day amateur golf international at Morfontaine near here.

England won six of today's 12 matches and Franco won two. Yesterday England won two of the four matches, France one and the other was halved.—Reuter.

## "Glorious Uncertainty" Of Cricket Makes Itself Felt

London, May 14.—The "glorious uncertainty" of cricket has made itself felt in the first two rain affected weeks of the English cricket season. Both Yorkshire and Middlesex, the joint holders of the County Championship, have yet to record a win.

These Counties, pursuing a policy of youth, have lost five matches between them.

This state of affairs is not so serious for Yorkshire, whose three defeats were in non-County Championship matches, but Middlesex have lost the points in their first two Championship games.

Because first impressions have an embarrassing habit of proving wholly misleading, particularly in cricket, it would be premature to question the ability of either Yorkshire or Middlesex to retain an interest in the County Championship.

Despite their defeats Yorkshire's traditional fighting spirit is still evident. The West Indies cricketers were made aware of it during the closing stages of the game at Bradford, and while Yorkshire possess this approach to the game they must surely emphasise their power before long.

**CONFIDENT**  
Those responsible for the development of talent in the County are confident that there are several young players capa-

ble of emulating Brian Close and Frank Lowson, who went straight from local League cricket to the County side last season.

Middlesex, too, hope that the youngsters they are "blooding" will settle down to the rigours of County Championship play, and an improvement is expected as the season progresses.

Middlesex has already made it clear that they would experiment with youth this season, and did not expect to finish more than about half way in the table.

This unselfish policy on the part of Middlesex and Yorkshire may prevent them winning high honours in the County Championship this season, but it should produce big dividends for English cricket as a whole in the near future.—Reuter.



## FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

## McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

You Must Watch How Cards Fall

<p>           ♠ A Q J 10 2            ♥ 3            ♦ 5 4 2            ♣ Q 9 7         </p>	<p>           ♠ 8 3            ♥ 10 9 8 7 6            ♦ A Q J 10            ♣ K 10 5 4         </p>
<p>           ♠ K 8 7 5            ♥ 10 9 8 7 6            ♦ A Q J 10            ♣ K 10 5 4         </p>	<p>           ♠ 8 3            ♥ 10 9 8 7 6            ♦ A Q J 10            ♣ K 10 5 4         </p>

By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

THIS is the fifth of a series of articles on trump coups. On the opening lead of the eight of diamonds, declarer played the jack from dummy and West's king held the trick. West returned a small diamond, hoping that his partner could ruff, but dummy's nine won the trick. Declarer returned the six of spades from dummy and finessed the ten-spot, which held.

A small club was led and dummy's jack finessed. When it held, the four of spades was played from dummy, declarer finessed the jack and East's nine dropped, winning declarer that the two remaining trumps were in the West hand.

North now led his heart and East went in with the ace. If East returned a club, it would be into declarer's queen. He elected to return a small heart. The ten was played from dummy, and although this was a winning card, declarer realized that he must shorten his hand in trump; so he deliberately discarded a trump on dummy's good ten of hearts.

He then led a small diamond and won in dummy with the ace. The king of hearts was played and the six of diamonds discarded by declarer. Then the good queen of diamonds was led from dummy. West refused to trump, discarding the six of clubs, and declarer discarded the nine of clubs.

The ace of clubs was cashed, and now declarer led the jack of hearts from dummy. West, with the eight of spades, declarer over-trumped with the queen, and made the last trick with the ace, scoring five odd.

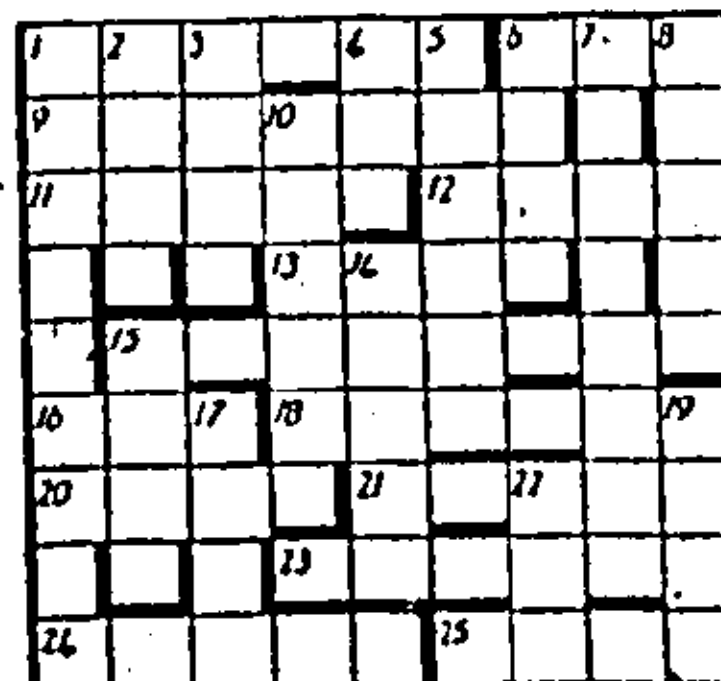
If West had trumped in on the diamond, East would have been squeezed.

## Check Your Knowledge

1. What is a trundle bed?
2. What is the popular name for a bottle-nosed dolphin?
3. Who was Giuseppe Garibaldi?
4. Name the two books that generally are considered to be Tolstoy's masterpieces.
5. What would you carry in a quiver?
6. What section of London, England corresponds to the Latin Quarter of Paris, France?

(Answers on Page 8)

## CROSSWORD



- Across
1. Make certain that a guess for a change. (5)
  2. Of which, it is dry. (3)
  3. Many fishermen spend a lot of time on this. (5)
  4. Sound like a slow running river. (5)
  5. Nothing upsets a small island like a scrap. (5)
  6. Pardon me, I've. (5)
  7. Found in the sun again. (3)
  8. Spiced. (3)
  9. Here you take out a seat. (5)
  10. Species of honey. (5)
  11. Just species. (5)
  12. Wink, sir! It's a river. (4)
- Down
1. Lo, one king. (5)
  2. Dishes called by little. (4)
  3. Fancy using data to do this. (4)
  4. Broken ore. (3)
  5. You need rice to make this. (4)
  6. Deformed. (3)
  7. Easy on a change. (5)
  8. A moving name. (5)
  9. It's not the willow. (5)
  10. Put mother in the ocean. (5)
  11. A down are those. (4)
  12. Prove a clear can look silly. (5)

## DUMB-BELLS

REGISTERED U.S. PATENT OFFICE

AND I ALWAYS THOUGHT THEY GOT THEM FROM CHICKENS

EGGPLANTS

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## AROUND THE WORLD

SALZBURG, OF MUSIC

FESTIVAL FAME

By TEMPLE MANNING

WITHOUT the services of such luminaries as Max Reinhardt, Toscanini, Lotte Lehmann and others of their stature, the glory of the music festival at Salzburg has somewhat dimmed.

But nothing could rob the place of its exquisite, natural and man-made beauty. It is a

gem of purest ray that to see is to love forever. We know this

because those who have visited Salzburg will say that all this is an under-

statement. Situated on the Salzkach in a mountain valley in the Austrian

Tyrol, towards the Bavarian border, Salzburg is dominated

by the great castle fortress on the southern corner of the

beautiful Mönchsberg, 430 feet above the town. The view from the

View Tower along the valley, over the city and to the mountains is glorious.

One of the charms of Salzburg is its Italian atmosphere, definite even though it does elude exact description. But the many fountains, the

strictly Renaissance churches and palaces, the occasional frescoes on outer walls, the narrow, crooked streets of the old town, and in the mysterious ways

these streets have of vanishing through archways under buildings that are thrown boldly

across them—all these, plus the bright sunny light and the good natured, apparently carefree

people, add to the charm of the place. As for regular sightseeing, the

first objective is the house of Mozart on the Getreidegasse. Now it is a museum, but it is heard from the chimneys of the tower of the Neubaun, a

government building. The main church is a replica of St Peter's, but somehow it is disappointing. Haydn, the composer, is buried in St Peter's Cemetery at the

entrance, of which is the St. Sigmund, the cellar of the old Benedictine Abbey of St Peter.

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## BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

QUACK scientists seem to have driven the far more amusing purveyors of what the French call *poudres de perlimpinpin* out of business.

Every day I read bits about quack science, but I never come across the jivian lads who used to sell potions at fairs. In my time I have collected some

benadict. One I found at Hexham, whence I set out to walk to Ayer. He admitted, on being questioned, that he could cure anything and everything, when the moon was favourable.

Another I met in the Place Francheville at Perigueux. His patter was entrancing, and punctuated by the rattle of some of their lives in Parisian night clubs. The peasants liked to hear about this, and bought his wares, which included a boot-

polish of super-natural power. The man poured water over a newly polished shoe to prove that the polish was indestructible. I still have the leaflet with his song on it.

Two political figures

A RUMOUR that C. Suet, an Eeq., may oppose Mrs. Wretch in what that egregious

beland regards as her very own constituency for life, promises a good deal of fun. The fact that

Charles Suet's speeches are wholly incomprehensible leads many people to read into what he says what they want him to say. With Mrs. Wretch there

is no such luck. Her meaning is always clear, and always repulsive to anybody who is not, at heart, a bit of a cock-

roach.

An amazing experiment

AT Wageningen yesterday, while at work on his new space-rocket, Dr. Strabianus (Whom God Preserve) of Utrecht succeeded, for the first time in the history of the human race, in isolating the cooling element in a transmission line

insulation conductor. Using a Croft insulator, of low voltage, the sage strutted his grazing shields with talcumum wedges, inserted between the helve and the three-phase cable.

The result was a "lazing flash" of heat, in the form of a little heap of red-hot fragments. The string connecting the arc with the quartz boss was not even frayed, but a triple-frequency current had damaged the circuit breaker.

(London Express Service)

## People's Bank plan for channelling the idle capital

San Francisco, May 14.—Peking Radio reported tonight that an agreement with a private banking group has been signed by the Tientsin branch of the People's Bank of China for the purpose of channelling idle capital into productive investment.

Every unit of the group will, during the first month of the agreement, deposit with the People's Bank 10 percent of its total deposits of the previous month, with an additional five percent in each subsequent month.

They will receive a higher interest rate of two percent above that paid on fixed deposits. The agreement comes into force as from this month for three months. The first agreed deposit of six billion five hundred million Communist dollars for this month has already been lodged with the People's Bank.

BUDGET PLANS

In Hankow, the local People's Bank has made somewhat similar arrangements with private banks.

Peking Radio also reported that Manchuria is fulfilling its 1950 budget as planned.

Figures for the first quarter of the year showed that revenues from State industries had come in according to schedule, and that in most other spheres plan expectations had been exceeded. Tax collection rose 44 percent and reconstruction bond sales 30 percent above target figures.

—Reuter.

Approval of the directors of the Commodity Credit Corporation would be required to change the present selling policy. Furthermore, officials said that the 1949 Farm Act might prohibit a loss of as much as 2 cents a pound on 1948 stocks during the next marketing season.

EXTENDED?

Hedging against further price rises, out of loan stock and doubts as to whether the expiry date of July 31st for the 1949 loan would be extended to November or December also injected a note of caution among buyers.

A private crop survey indicated that farmers intend to plant 21,300,000 acres to cotton this year. This figure compares with the recently revised government allotment of 22,261,000 acres and the 27,710,000 acres planted last year.

Besides the Texas ruling, the central eastern belt action reported generally favourable conditions in the eastern belt.

—United Press.

NY Futures Market

New York, May 13.—After a narrowly irregular opening in extremely dull dealings, cotton futures swung forward near the close today and finished 1 to 10 points higher.

Traders ignored the erratic fluctuations of the grain market and followed more closely the rise in the stock market.

Also aiding the market was the belief in cotton circles that exports for the full season will top 5,000,000 bales and domestic consumption figures will range between 8,800,000 and 9,000,000 bales.

The sharp sell-off in the previous session was blamed for some of the caution in this session, dealers said.

Prices closed as follows:

Spot (in cents per lb.) 33.20

May 33.20

July 33.20

September 33.20

December 33.20

March (1951) 33.20

May 33.20

July 33.20

September 33.20

December 33.20

March (1951) 33.20

May 33.20

July 33.20

September 33.20

December 33.20

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July 33.20

September 33.20

December 33.20

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May 33.20

July 33.20

September 33.20

December 33.20

March (1951) 33.20

May 33.20

July 33.20

## WARNING TO MINERS OF BRITAIN

Nottingham, May 14.—Lord Hyndley, the Chairman of the National Coal Board, warned Britain's miners today that the industry was in danger of being unable to fulfil its home and overseas commitments during the next few months.

Speaking to the East Midlands Consultative Committee here, he said the miners' most productive five million tons of coal between last month and next October. This is more than during the same period last year.—Reuter.

Rises in textile spending

New York, May 13.—Broad scale inquiries for cotton print cloths for third and fourth quarter delivery and a noticeable rise in consumer spending with the advent of the warmer weather provided the ground for better feeling in most of the basic textile markets this week.

Cotton goods distributors, after several months' dullness in the apparel fabrics division, remain cautious about predicting whether the situation has taken a definite turn. Much still depends on weather conditions, they said, and the attendant movement of goods in retail channels.

However, the willingness of buyers to entertain commitments to the end of the year may be encouraged by a number of developing influences. Foremost among these is the inflationary sentiment generated by renewed demands for higher wages and the determination of some producers to curtail operations because of the shrinking margin of profit.

PERSISTENT RISE

The persistent rise in raw wool prices provoked discussion on the prospects for increased competition from synthetics in the garment field.

The distribution of rayon gray goods remained quiet. Some large producers are reported to be changing to a five-day week and the smaller producers to a three or four-day week.—United Press.

HONGKONG SHARES

Transactions at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning were worth \$1,549,225.

Non quotations were:

SHARERS BUYERS SELLERS SALES

HK Bank 1230 1245

East Asia 50 50

INSURANCE 50 50

SHIPPING 50 50

WATERBURY 50 50

WATERBURY 50 50

WATERBURY 50 50

WATERBURY 50 50

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## American Policy Bad For Asia

Taipei, May 14.—Chinese Nationalist officials are shaking their heads over what they believe is foolish United States consideration of its own defence problems.

Even with any favourable feeling for the Nationalist Government left completely out of it, the American administration, in the expressed views of some officials, is laying that country wide open to armed Russian aggression.

Governor K. C. Wu is one top official who has publicly stated that not only is the American administration making a mistake in its current treatment of Far East problems, but Britain and France as well are falling into the Communist trap.

Premier Chen Cheng is another who thinks the same way, but couched his remarks in softer tones than the outspoken Governor.

### VERY POOR

"I think United States policy right now is very poor. And Great Britain and France are making the same mistake. Even if they leave our problems out of their studies altogether, and look at the map with their own future alone in view, they ought to be able to see the same picture we see."

The Governor went down the geographical line. "Bao Dai is in an impossible position. Indo-China will be finished within a year. Burma is in bad shape too."

"How many regular Army men are there in Indo-China? How many does the Philippines have? How many in Malaya? Burma cannot even cope with its own insurgents. The Philippines cannot put down the Hukos. Add them all up together, and you will find the combined total is not nearly as great as the armed Nationalist China now has in the field."

### 600,000 MEN

"We have 600,000 men under arms, trained, many of them battle veterans. If that force is removed from the Communist path through exhaustion of our resources and all outside help withheld, how can the rest of Asia, with far fewer men, less equipment and no common front, hope to hold?"

"And if Indo-China, Burma, Malaya and the Philippines fall, what hope then for America to have a line of Pacific defences?"

The Governor added pointedly to the fact that the Philippines is getting as much American assistance every day as the Nationalists in the past received in a month. The recent monetary request presented to the U.S. Government would go far to increase the aid.

He said, "If Formosa remains, it will be the beacon of help to the Chinese on the mainland. As long as we remain free, the Communists will never be able to dominate the mainland."—United Press.

## RECRUITING NOT EASY

London, May 14.—The Chief of the Australian General Staff, Lieutenant General Sydney E. Rowell, arrived here by air today from Sydney to attend the Staff College, Camberley.

He said his visit had no special significance. The Australian soldier was "never better than today, but recruiting was not easy, as there was a manpower shortage," he added.—Reuter.

## Raiders Said Driven Off

London, May 14.—The Soviet news agency, Tass, reported today from Shanghai that Chinese Communist anti-aircraft units shot down an American-made B-24 and drove off three others attempting to reach the city on May 11. The dispatch, distributed by a Soviet monitor, said none of the planes succeeded in getting through to Shanghai.—United Press.

## Royal Tennis Fan



King Gustav of Sweden, who has been ailing for months, is shown to his seat for a tennis tournament in Nice, France. The Swedish monarch is a skilled player himself. (Acme)

## U.S. TROOPS IN JAPAN GO INTO INTENSIVE TRAINING PROGRAMME

Camp McGill, Japan, May 14.—One of the most important and most intensive training programmes for the occupation forces in Japan began at 8.30 a.m. today at this seacoast camp 30 miles south of Tokyo, on Sagami Bay.

## VIETMINH INSURGENTS ACTIVE

Paris, May 14.—French troops killed 31 insurgents and captured 40 when they drove off besieging Viet-minh soldiers around a French post in Southeast Phat Diem, 55 miles south of Hanoi, a French communiqué quoted by the French press agency reported today.

The French captured a large quantity of arms, notably mortars, the communiqué added. The communiqué reported "great activities" in the southern part of the Red River Delta. A French post southeast of Nam Dinh, attacked several times by Viet-minh, could not prevent them from capturing the inhabitants of a neighbouring village.

French troops discovered a large munition depot near Thai Binh.—Reuter.

## Penang Volunteer Air Force

Singapore, May 14.—Recruiting is starting for a Malayan Auxiliary Air Force fighter squadron, the first unit of a new part-time volunteer service. The squadron, formed at Penang, will be made up of local recruits with a small cadre of Royal Air Force instructors.—Reuter.

## Meteor Crash

Sheffield, May 14.—The pilot of a Gloster Meteor jet plane was killed when it crashed in a field near here tonight.—Reuter.

## Red Party Purge In Poland

London, May 14.—Poland's Communist-dominated United Workers' Party has appointed a high official to carry through a widespread purge of leading members of the Party, according to diplomatic observers in Warsaw, quoted in a press message received in London tonight.

The initial portion of this ambitious training programme, which got under way today, will be to instruct officers and men in the fundamentals and refinements they will use when the first real landing is made about four weeks from now.

The first weeks of the programme will be in "school." Marines who learned their amphibious warfare skills first hand in the Pacific War fighting will act as "teachers." After the classroom schedule is completed, four separate amphibious exercises will be held. These will begin in the latter part of June.

Present plans call for troops to go aboard ships on June 23 and make the first landing on June 28.

### THREE MONTHS

The amphibious warfare training programme which started today will continue for three months. A spokesman for General MacArthur said its purpose is "to develop joint army, navy and air force combat procedures, and to raise proficiency in the combat effectiveness of all arms and services so that they will be capable of operating in the field with maximum efficiency."

The number of officers and men participating in the exercise was not announced. Naval units and air force planes will take part.

The spokesman said the programme is planned to train regimental combat team staffs, battalion landing teams and cadre troop training units for each of the Eighth Army divisions. He said these cadre units will return to their divisions and conduct the shore phase of amphibious training within their division areas.

Although General MacArthur will not be on hand for the initial phases of the exercise, he is expected to make some unannounced visits to the actual manoeuvres later on. Today most of his top land, sea and air commanders are here.

Interesting enough, exercise headquarters here at Camp McGill is near Sagami Bay beaches which in wartime had been marked by the Americans as one of the places where United States troops were to storm ashore in their attack on Japan.—United Press.

## Australian Navy Plans

Canberra, May 14.—The Australian Government wanted to mould the Royal Australian Navy into the nucleus of a modern fighting force capable of operating alone or with other Commonwealth forces or their allies, the Navy Minister, Mr. Josiah Francis, said today.

Mr. Francis, broadcasting on national development, stressed Australia's need to establish the best defences she could. "Only in this way will we be able to make a worthwhile contribution to the pooled resources of the British Commonwealth and allies who would come to our aid in an emergency," he added.—Reuter.

## RUSSIA TRYING TO DESTROY CO-OPERATION

Aboard the Truman Train, May 14.—President Truman today accused Russia of "doing everything possible it can short of war" to prevent co-operation among the nations of the world.

Mr. Truman said the Soviet attitude makes it imperative that free nations band together to preserve their freedom and increase their prosperity.

Co-operation was the President's theme as he spoke at Madison, Wisconsin, in dedication ceremonies for the Filene House, new international headquarters building of the Credit Union National Association. The structure was named for Edward Filene, Boston merchant, philanthropist and leader in credit union movement.

President Truman made the speech as the major Sunday appearance of his 6,000 mile trip across the nation, which will be climaxed by an address to a giant Democratic rally at Chicago on Monday night. Although buoyed by the received on his barnstorming trip, Mr. Truman was solemn as he discussed the delicate international situation at Madison. The President said that co-

operation is the only way that can achieve and maintain peace. But he added that the Soviet Union is "doing everything it can short of war" to prevent co-operation among nations.

"The Communists are doing their best to break down the strength of free nations of the world in an effort to bring peoples under the domination of their godless creed. Three years ago many Marshall Plan nations were on the verge of collapse and absorption by Communism. Today, with our help, everyone of them is stronger and better able to resist Communism. The success of the Marshall Plan demonstrates the value of international co-operation."

The President served a blunt warning: "No one nation can bring about peace. Nations can build a strong defence against aggression and combine the energy of free men everywhere in building a better future for all of us."

He added: "Isolation is no alternative. Isolationism would bring on another war, and it would be a war in which we might stand alone against the rest of the world. In our own self-interest, therefore, we must co-operate with other free nations."

Since President Truman has a policy against political activity on the Sabbath, his speech did not blast the Republicans with the same vehemence that marked other talks along his "non-political" tour.—United Press.

## India's Stand On Kashmir Restated

Srinagar, May 14.—Pandit Nehru, India's Prime Minister, stated here today that India would continue to stand by her earlier declarations on Kashmir.

Pandit Nehru, who is here on a two-day visit, was addressing nearly 10,000 workers of the all-Jammu and Kashmir National Conference.

Speaking on the Kashmir problem on the eve of the arrival of Sir Owen Dixon, the United Nations Mediator in Kashmir, Pandit Nehru reiterated India's stand and said that Indian troops were in Kashmir at the invitation of the Kashmiri people.

It was because of this invitation that India undertook the responsibility of clearing the state of raiders. He added that he did not feel the need or doubtful of Kashmir's future.

### WOULD BE SORRY

Pandit Nehru also said that if the people of Kashmir did not want India's association with Kashmir, he would be prepared to accept that decision, though he would be sorry.

Sheikh Abdullah, Kashmir's Premier, who also addressed the workers, referred to his state's pledge of final accession to India. He said that Kashmir was bound with India, which was a secular democracy and would continue to maintain these bonds.

Referring to his forthcoming visit to Indonesia, Pandit Nehru said that India and Indonesia had come closer to each other and he felt that the present bonds would grow stronger in the future.

India had become the greater brother of many of the Asian countries, and these countries were looking forward to India for leadership and friendly support, he added.—Reuter.

## Joliot-Curie For Russia

Washington, May 14.—The diplomatic correspondent of the Washington Star said today that diplomatic sources here had received reports that Professor Frederick Joliot-Curie will probably visit Russia to continue his scientific work.

Professor Joliot-Curie, who is a Communist, was recently dismissed as head of France's atomic energy programme.—Reuter.

### INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

(1) The several results can only have been: 1-0, 1-1, 2-0, 2-1, 3-0, 3-1, 4-0, 4-1, 5-0, 5-1. (2) Now construct the League Table, putting in the results which have been given us and others which can be immediately deduced:

G	P	F	A	B
0-1	0-2	0-3	0-4	0-5
1-0	1-1	1-2	1-3	1-4
2-0	2-1	2-2	2-3	2-4
3-0	3-1	3-2	3-3	3-4
4-0	4-1	4-2	4-3	4-4
5-0	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4

(3) The remaining results are quickly obtained by trial. It will be found that the double best is the 4-1 and the 5-1 and that the 4-2 and 5-2 and that the 4-3 and 5-3 and that the 4-4 and 5-4 and that the 4-5 and 5-5.

The final result is the 4-1 and 5-1.

London Express Service.

### CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Answers:  
1. A very low bed resting on casters. 2. Porcupine. 3. An Italian patriot who united Italy under one government. 4. "War and Peace". 5. "Anna Karenina". 6. Arrows. 7. Soho.

## LEE THEATRE

★ TO-MORROW ★

**SUSPENSE-FLOODED ADVENTURES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SEA!**

**16 FATHOMS DEEP**

Arthur Lake-Lon Chaney  
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James Chandler-John Dallas  
Tom Macdonald-A. J. Rothenberg

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FRANK MORGAN - GWENN  
OWEN WHITTY - OWEN  
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Directed by VICTOR HASTON  
A METRO-COLOR  
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— TO-MORROW —  
"The Razor's Edge"  
Tyronne Power  
Gene Tierney - John Payne

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12th May 1950.

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Names and addresses should accompany Advertisements, not necessarily for publication, but to ensure that replies are received by the person for whom they are intended.

We will forward replies to the stated address if the advertiser desires.

All advertisers purporting to loan money must publish their names and addresses in the advertisements.

If the wants of advertisers are quickly met and they do not desire any further replies forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified to that effect when a suitable acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

## FOR SALE

NEW EDITION. The "POST" Typewriter, 100 words per minute, the Local and Non-Local Standard Signal Code, Mounted \$3.00. Price \$12. Obtainable from "S. C. M. Post."

WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS of Cargo exported from Hongkong and South China compiled by the Surveyors, \$15 from the "South China Morning Post."

FOR THE BRITISH FLYING PAPER. White, in sheets 17 1/2" x 23 1/2" cut to any size, 20 cents per sheet, \$10.00 per 100. "S. C. M. Post."

OFFICE STATIONERY. Letter, Cards, Memoranda Forms, Visiting Cards, Envelopes etc. Orders now taken. "S. C. M. Post."

WILL FORMS. Power of Attorney Forms, Tenancy Agreement Forms on sale at "S. C. M. Post."

MAILING. Writing Pads, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 120, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1200, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 4000, 5000, 6000, 7000, 8000, 9000, 10000, 12000, 15000, 20000, 25000, 30000, 40000, 50000, 60000, 70000, 80000, 90000, 100000, 120000, 150000, 200000, 250000, 300000, 400000, 500000, 600000, 700000, 800000, 900000, 1000000, 1200000, 1500000, 2000000, 2500000, 3000000, 4000000, 5000000, 6000000, 7000000, 8000000, 9000000, 10000000, 12000000, 15000000, 20000000, 25000000, 30000000, 40000000, 50000000, 60000000, 70000000, 80000000, 90000000, 100000000, 120000000, 150000000, 200000000, 250000000, 300000000, 400000000, 500000000, 600000000, 700000000, 800000000, 900000000, 1000000000, 1200000000, 1500000000, 2000000000, 2500000000, 3000000000, 4000000000, 5000000000, 6000000000, 7000000000, 8000000000, 9000000000, 10000000000, 12000000000, 15000000000, 20000000000, 25000000000, 30000000000, 40000000000, 50000000000, 60000000000, 70000000000, 80000000000, 90000000000, 100000000000, 120000000000, 150000000000, 200000000000, 250000000000, 300000000000, 400000000000, 500000000000, 600000000000, 700000000000, 800000000000, 900000000000, 1000000000000, 1200000000000, 1500000000000, 2000000000000, 2500000000000, 3000000000000, 4000000000000, 5000000000000, 6000000000000, 7000000000000, 8000000000000, 9000000000000, 10000000000000, 12000000000000, 15000000000000, 20000000000000, 25000000000000, 30000000000000, 40000000000000, 50000000000000, 60000000000000, 70000000000000, 80000000000000, 90000000000000, 100000000000000, 120000000000000, 150000000000000, 200000000000000, 250000000000000, 300000000000000, 400000000000000, 500000000000000, 600000000000000, 700000000000000, 800000000000000, 900000000000000, 1000000000000000, 1200000000000000, 1500000000000000, 2000000000000000, 2500000000000000, 3000000000000000, 4000000000000000, 5000000000000000, 6000000000000000, 7000000000000000, 8000000000000000, 9000000000000000, 10000000000000000, 12000000000000000, 15000000000000000, 20000000000000000, 25000000000000000, 30000000000000000, 40000000000000000, 50000000000000000, 60000000000000000, 70000000000000000, 80000000000000000, 90000000000000000, 100000000000000000, 120000000000000000, 150000000000000000, 200000000000000000, 250000000000000000, 300000000000000000, 400000000000000000, 500000000000000000, 600000000000000000, 700000000000000000, 800000000000000000, 900000000000000000, 1000000000000000000, 1200000000000000000, 1500000000000000000, 2000000000000000000, 2500000000000000000, 3000000000000000000, 4000000000000000000, 5000000000000000000, 6000000000000000000, 7000000000000000000, 8000000000000000000, 9000000000000000000, 10000000000000000000, 12000000000000000000, 15000000000000000000, 20000000000000000000, 25000000000000000000, 30000000000000000000, 40000000000000000000, 50000000000000000000, 60000000000000000000, 70000000000000000000, 80000000000000000000, 90000000000000000000, 100000000000000000000, 120000000000000000000, 150000000000000000000, 200000000000000000000, 250000000000000000000, 300000000000000000000, 400000000000000000000, 500000000000000000000, 600000000000000000000, 700000000000000000000, 800000000000000000000, 900000000000000000000, 1000000000000000000000, 1200000000000000000000, 1500000000000000000000, 2000000000000000000000, 2500000000000000000000, 3000000000000000000000, 4000000000000000000000, 5000000000000000000000, 6000000000000000000000, 7000000000000000000000, 8000000000000000000000, 9000000000000000000000, 10000000000000000000000, 12000000000000000000000, 15000000000000000000000, 20000000000000000000000, 25000000000000000000000, 30000000000000000000000, 40000000000000000000000, 50000000000000000000000, 60000000000000000000000, 70000000000000000000000, 80000000000000000000000, 90000000000000000000000, 100000000000000000000000, 120000000000000000000000, 150000000000000000000000, 200000000000000000000000, 250000000000000000000000, 300000000000000000000000, 400000000000000000000000, 500000000000000000000000, 600000000000000000000000, 7000000